

MONTHLY REPORT ON THE STATUS OF THE STEEL INDUSTRY

Report to the Subcommittee on
Trade, Committee on Ways
and Means, on Investigation
No. 332-226 Under Section
332 of the Tariff Act
of 1930



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HEAVY STRUCTURAL SHAPES

This summary covers recent developments in the market for heavy structural shapes. This product group includes steel manufactured for load bearing applications, such as for bridges, buildings, and retaining walls. Prices, import sources, and the structure of the domestic industry have all exhibited significant changes in recent years.

Prices in the Domestic Market

The market for heavy structural shapes experienced strong demand throughout 1987 and 1988, as apparent consumption rose 3 percent between 1986 and 1987 and is running over 8 percent higher through September, 1988 than through September a year ago. As a result, domestic producers raised prices \$50-\$60 per ton in 1987 (10-15 percent); in addition to strong demand, the weakened dollar and strong demand in markets outside the United States contributed to the higher prices by dampening the flow of imported product into the U.S. market.

Additional price hikes by domestic producers added an average \$30 per ton in early 1988; nevertheless these increases reportedly left the domestic producers an average of \$20 per ton cheaper than imports in many regional markets. However, as the year has progressed, prices of foreign structurals have decreased to more competitive levels and it is unclear whether domestic suppliers still maintain a price advantage. Recently, there are signs that the overall domestic market is weakening as prices are beginning to soften in the face of rising inventories and increasing domestic capacity.

Imports

For the period 1983-87, imports of heavy structural shapes increased 19 percent, with imports from VRA nations increasing 9 percent (from 1.3 million tons to 1.4 million tons) and imports from Non-VRA nations increasing 90 percent (from 190,000 tons to 359,000 tons). Non-VRA countries with the greatest relative increase in shipments to the United States were Argentina and Norway, which grew from supplying negligible quantities in 1983 to substantial quantities in 1987. Imports from Argentina grew from 411 tons to 17,626 tons, while imports from Norway grew from 108 tons to 61,291 tons. While some of this increase can be attributed to the depressed domestic demand conditions existing in 1983, these countries would seem to be replacing products supplied by more traditional VRA-covered suppliers, such as Mexico and the Republic of South Africa.

Among the VRA suppliers, the largest relative increases in shipments to the U.S. market have come from Poland (95 percent increase) and Spain (42 percent increase) during 1983-87. Partial year data indicate large percentage increases in heavy structural steel imports from Austria, the Netherlands, and Brazil in 1988, compared to 1987 levels.

During 1988 (through September), import data indicate a shift in the growth trends to VRA suppliers. Imports from VRA countries, which have been decreasing since 1984, are running almost 11 percent ahead of last

year. Imports from non-VRA countries, which increased throughout the 1983-87 period, are running slightly lower than last year's levels. When combined, imports from these two groups are growing at a 8.3 percent level this year, an increase from the average 4.5 percent annual growth experienced during 1983-87.

Industry restructuring

Some integrated firms, such as Armco and LTV, have withdrawn from the structurals market, concentrating their efforts and investment in other product areas, such as sheet. These firms expect that the concentration of efforts and assets in fewer product lines will lead to improved profitability. Through corporate reorganization, Inland Steel and Bethlehem Steel have both set up their structural operations as distinct operating divisions. Inland has been considering the closure of some structural steel capacity at its Indiana Harbor, IN works, citing competitive pressures and financial losses.

Several minimills are seeking to expand their presence in the larger size structurals. Nucor, in a joint venture with Yamato Kogyo Co. of Japan, has just shipped its first truckload of medium structurals from a new 600,000 ton per year facility in Blytheville, AK, which is capable of producing beams up to 24 inches. Northwestern Steel and Wire is currently seeking financing to go ahead with its decision to purchase the idled Armco Houston Works (600,000 tons per year), which can produce beams up to 48 inches. Chaparral is examining the feasibility of building a new mill, tentatively starting in the spring of 1989, which will produce medium sections and heavy wide flange beams. These additions to capacity, all of which will apparently have lower cost structures, will put increased competitive pressure on the integrated producers' facilities. The capacity additions may also serve to reduce the share of the domestic market held by imports, as they will be relatively low cost operations.

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252-1432

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Preface

On April 9, 1986, at the request of the Subcommittee on Trade, Committee on Ways and Means, U.S. House of Representatives, and in accordance with the provisions of section 332(b) of the Tariff Act of 1930 (19 U.S.C. 1332(b)), the United States International Trade Commission instituted investigation No. 332-226, Monthly Reports on the Status of the Steel Industry. The purpose of the reports is to monitor developments in the steel industry through September 1989, which corresponds with the President's program of voluntary restraint arrangements (VRA's) with certain countries and regions which export steel to the United States.

Background of VRA's

On September 18, 1984, the President determined, under section 202(b)(1) of the Trade Act of 1974, that taking "escape clause" action was not in the national economic interest (49 Federal Register 36813). The decision followed an investigation conducted by the Commission in which imports of certain steel products 1/ were found to be a substantial cause of serious injury, or threat thereof, to certain domestic industries (investigation No. TA-201-51). Instead of taking action under the statute, the President established a nine-point policy to address the concerns of the industry. Under this policy, the President directed the United States Trade Representative to negotiate voluntary restraint arrangements to cover a five year period (from October 1, 1984 through September 30, 1989) with countries whose exports to the United States had increased significantly in recent years due to an unfair surge in imports. These measures were expected to return the share of imports in the U.S. market to a more normal level of approximately 18.5 percent, excluding semifinished steel (which, subsequent Administration statements indicate, would be limited to about 1.7 million tons per year).

Specialty steel

On July 19, 1983, the President announced his decision to grant import relief to the specialty steel industry for a period of 4 years (48 Federal Register 33233). The relief was scheduled to expire on July 19, 1987. Under the relief, quotas were put on imports of stainless steel bars, stainless steel wire rods, and certain alloy tool steel products; increased duties were imposed on stainless steel plates and stainless steel sheets and strip. On July 16, 1987, the President announced his decision to extend the import relief in the form currently in effect for a period from July 20, 1987 through September 30, 1989. Under the steel VRA's, in return for their agreement to limit exports of stainless steel plates and sheets and strip, the VRA countries were exempted

1/ Affirmative decisions were rendered in the case of semifinished steel, plates, sheets and strip, wire and wire products, and structural shapes and units. Negative determinations were rendered in the case of wire rod, railway type products, bars, and pipes and tubes.

from having to pay additional duties (with the exception of Finland, whose VRA does not include stainless steel flat-rolled products); quotas were unaffected by the VRA's for all countries except the EC-10, which negotiated limits on rods, bars, and alloy tool steel as part of its VRA, Brazil whose VRA now includes the specialty steel products subject to quotas, and Austria, which included alloy tool steel in its VRA.

In this report trade data are reported in a similar format for all product categories; in the case of stainless steel bars, stainless steel rods, and certain alloy tool steel products, however, it should be noted that, except for the EC-10 and Austria, all countries are bound by quotas (see App. B for a description of the specialty steel relief provisions and implementation of modifications in specialty steel import relief).

Current Status of VRA's

To date VRA's have been negotiated with 19 countries and the EC (excluding Portugal and Spain, which negotiated separate agreements). The agreements have taken the form of market share arrangements and quotas, or a combination thereof. The agreements are tailored to each country, with considerable variation in the number of individual product categories subject to limitation. Following is a list of countries subject to the VRA's and estimates of their respective overall limitations on a market share basis.

Countries Subject to VRA's

Market share agreements: Overall 1988 import share 1/
 (% of U.S. apparent consumption)

Australia	0.24
Austria	0.23
Brazil	1.42
EC	5.36
Finland	0.23
Japan	5.93
Mexico	0.42
South Africa 2/	0.0
South Korea	1.82
Spain	0.69

Quota level for 1988 in short tons and as a
 share of apparent U.S. consumption
 (estimated) 3/

Quota agreements

	(Short tons)	(Percent)
Czechoslovakia	40,100	0.04
East Germany	228,500	0.23
Hungary	33,300	0.03
Poland	87,200	0.87
Portugal	29,300	0.03
Romania	111,400	0.11
Trinidad and Tobago	43,500	0.04
Venezuela	143,900	4/ 0.14
Yugoslavia	20,900	0.02
People's Republic of China	77,400	0.08

Semifinished steel agreements Quota level for 1988 (short tons)

Australia	50,000
Brazil	700,000
EC	5/ 840,000
Finland	15,000
Japan	100,000
Mexico	100,000
South Africa 2/	0
South Korea	50,000
Spain	50,000
Venezuela	71,225

1/ Including semifinished steel for all countries. Does not include adjustments for overages in 1987.

2/ Steel imports from South Africa are reduced by the Comprehensive Anti-Apartheid Act of 1986 which embargoes certain steel products.

3/ Including semifinished steel, except as noted. Does not include adjustments for overages in 1987. Estimates based on October 1988 DRI forecast.

4/ Excluding semifinished steel.

5/ Includes approximately 200,000 tons which may be imported at the discretion of the U.S. Trade Representative.

Structure of the Report

- Monthly Summary provides perspective on imports and trade by highlighting specific products, countries, or customs areas. The inclusion of such insights, which may not be readily apparent from the report's tabulated data, are intended to focus attention on important events in the steel industry. An index of subjects addressed in the summaries may be found on page iii.
- Table 1 provides data on key items, including raw steel production, capability utilization, employment, wages, shipments, trade, and financial performance.
- Tables 2-6 provide data on shipments, imports, exports, apparent consumption, and imports as a percent of apparent consumption by major product for all grades of steel, plus carbon and specialty products separately.
- Table 7 provides quantity and value data on imports of total steel mill products and certain fabricated products. The EC and each VRA country are specified, as are the top 10 non-VRA suppliers.
- Table 8 provides data on the quantity of steel other than semifinished steel, which is being imported from the EC, each VRA country, and the top non-VRA suppliers, and the market penetration of each country. The table can be used to measure the extent to which penetration is approaching the levels anticipated under the President's steel policy.
- Table 9 provides data on the quantity of semifinished steel imported from the EC, each VRA country, and the top non-VRA suppliers, and presents the 1986 semifinished import restraint level of each VRA country.
- Tables 10-29 provide data on the quantity and value of major carbon and specialty steel imports on a product-by-product basis. The EC, each VRA country, and the top non-VRA suppliers are specified.
- Table 30 provides data on the unit values of selected imports of carbon and specialty steel products.
- Table 31 provides data on imports of selected carbon and specialty steel products. The table also provides information which permits an examination of the extent to which shifts in product mix within major product categories is occurring.
- Tables 32-37 provide data on imports of steel mill products and certain fabricated products, by U.S. customs area.

Notes on Product Coverage and Methodology

Data on foreign trade imports and exports and domestic shipments are compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce, and statistics of the American Iron and Steel Institute (AISI), respectively.

The products on which foreign trade data are collected correspond to those covered by the VRA's with the exception of fabricated wire nails (TSUS item 646.3040, 646.3200, and 646.3600), stainless steel wire strand (TSUS item 642.0800), stainless steel wire rope (TSUS item 642.1400), and offshore oil platforms (TSUS item 652.700)), and those subject to limitation under separate specialty steel measures. Since the VRA's include certain fabricated products, the data may exceed that compiled by other organizations such as the AISI. The additional tonnage, however, is relatively small. In 1985 AISI reported imports of 24.3 million tons, which compares to the 24.9 million tons indicated in this report. The product categories most affected are structural shapes and units (which includes fabricated structurals in this report) and wire and wire products (which includes wire rope and wire strand).

The term EC in this report does not include Portugal and Spain, which are subject to separate VRA's.

Unit values are calculated using unrounded data. Import values are customs value. Trade data include imports under section 806.30 and 807.00 of the Tariff Schedules; the 806.30 and 807.00 provisions apply to U.S. merchandise which is exported, processed, and reimported into the United States.

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Table 1.—Steel: U.S. raw steel production, capability utilization, employment, wages, shipments, imports, exports, apparent consumption, net sales and net income 1983–87, and by specified periods, 1987 and 1988

Item	January—September			
	1983	1984	1985	1987
Raw steel:				
Production (1,000 short tons)...	84,615	92,528	88,259	81,606
Capability utilization (percent)...	56.2	68.4	66.1	63.8
Continuously cast (percent)...	32.1	39.6	44.4	55.2
Employment:				
Total (thousands)...	243	236	208	175
Receiving wages (thousands)	169	171	151	128
Hourly employment cost 1/ (dollars)...	22.21	21.30	22.81	23.57
Steel:				
Shipments (1,000 short tons)...	67,584	73,740	73,043	64,947
Imports (1,000 short tons)...	17,477	26,705	24,885	21,289
Exports (1,000 short tons)...	1,282	1,081	992	980
Apparent consumption (1,000 short tons)...	83,779	99,363	96,591	90,026
Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)...	20.9	26.9	25.8	23.6
Financial:				
All operations:				
Net sales (million dollars)...	45,974	53,619	53,651	41,912
Net income (million dollars)...	(2,603)	(301)	(1,210)	(6,094)
Ratio of net sales to income (percent)...	(5.7)	(0.6)	(2.3)	(14.5)
Steel operations:				
Net steel sales (million dollars)...	24,463	30,132	29,473	24,891
Net steel income (million dollars)...	(2,231)	(186)	(1,743)	(4,203)
Ratio of net sales to income (percent)...	(9.1)	(0.6)	(5.9)	(16.9)

1/ Total employment costs (including benefits) of employees receiving wages.

2/ January—September.

3/ No longer available.

Source: Compiled from data of the American Iron & Steel Institute and official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 2.--Steel mill products and certain fabricated steel products: U.S. Producers shipments, by product and grade of steel, 1983-1987, and by specified periods, 1987 and 1988
(Short tons)

Item	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	January-September	
							1987	1988
All grades of steel:								
Semifinished	998,242	1,306,044	1,374,524	1,388,649	2,095,599	1,579,884	1,175,030	
Plate	3,816,069	6,338,993	6,327,347	3,531,806	4,065,183	2,966,636	5,734,188	
Sheet and strip	39,104,792	40,878,749	40,850,298	40,055,641	43,288,266	31,726,364	33,637,934	
Bars & certain shapes 1/	11,699,722	13,232,473	12,667,539	12,101,642	12,937,033	9,601,513	10,746,544	
Wire rod	2,852,394	3,090,036	2,961,769	3,493,632	3,838,788	2,778,967	3,096,646	
Hire	1,010,610	962,726	874,135	797,859	786,963	596,873	865,916	
Wire products	3,368,794	259,616	262,268	278,068	304,761	239,237	373	
Structural shapes & units:	3,622,050	4,156,233	4,098,305	4,815,432	5,081,809	3,688,809	4,014,656	
Rails & related products:	883,907	1,238,900	931,313	647,697	504,561	916,238	390,182	
Pipe and tube	3,242,147	4,275,752	4,095,825	2,836,458	3,569,667	2,578,899	3,530,648	
Total	67,583,527	73,739,529	73,043,323	69,946,884	76,472,610	56,151,420	62,991,744	
Carbon & certain alloy 2/								
Steel:								
Semifinished	963,421	1,266,366	1,327,766	1,339,062	2,018,535	1,527,611	1,279,390	
Plate	3,715,228	4,223,128	4,185,883	3,415,947	3,906,102	2,832,675	5,600,208	
Sheet and strip	38,322,411	40,058,979	40,018,167	39,256,239	42,347,623	31,028,049	32,625,720	
Bars & certain shapes	11,552,450	13,031,564	12,478,002	11,926,843	12,753,157	9,463,277	10,592,442	
Wire rod	2,822,416	3,038,112	2,931,897	3,457,233	3,791,034	2,748,016	3,050,819	
Wire products	983,850	933,382	851,841	773,204	760,229	576,961	843,509	
Structural shapes & units:	3,448,794	259,616	262,268	278,068	304,761	239,237	373	
Rails & related products:	3,622,050	4,156,233	4,698,305	4,815,432	5,081,809	3,688,809	4,014,656	
Pipe and tube	883,907	1,238,900	931,313	647,697	504,561	916,238	390,182	
Total	66,400,263	72,430,349	71,732,213	68,703,943	74,995,678	55,068,633	61,885,503	
Stainless steel:								
Semifinished								
Plate	34,821	39,680	46,758	49,587	77,064	52,273	57,926	
Sheet and strip	100,841	115,865	141,664	159,859	159,081	113,961	133,980	
Bars & certain shapes	782,381	819,381	832,131	799,402	940,643	696,315	812,214	
Wire rod	101,107	139,980	129,267	119,024	125,441	95,451	106,138	
Wire	34,978	51,924	29,872	336,399	47,754	30,951	45,827	
Pipe and tube	26,560	29,344	22,294	24,655	26,734	19,912	22,407	
Tool steel (all forms)	56,411	51,688	49,054	42,240	41,780	31,139	42,071	
Total	1,183,264	1,309,180	1,311,110	1,242,941	1,476,932	1,082,787	1,268,527	

1/ Includes tool steel.

2/ Certain alloy refers to alloy steel other than stainless or tool steel.

3/ Shipment and apparent consumption data for wire and wire products have been combined and are reported in the category designated "wire".

Source: Compiled from data of the American Iron & Steel Institute.

Table 3.--Steel mill products and certain fabricated steel products: U.S. imports, by product and grade of steel, 1983-1987, and by specified periods, 1987 and 1988
 (Short tons)

Item	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	January-September	
						1987	1988
All grades of steel:							
Semifinished--							
Plate	822,683	1,632,065	2,440,368	2,084,322	2,288,995	1,701,534	2,302,598
Sheet and strip	1,782,050	1,772,309	1,456,790	1,456,694	1,144,862	1,453,482	
Bars & certain shapes	10,332,032	9,066,089	8,278,604	7,875,891	5,919,152	5,455,835	
Hire rod--	1,722,313	1,550,559	1,476,368	1,359,758	1,043,087	1,090,438	
Wire--	1,185,291	1,589,788	1,476,165	1,362,753	1,667,030	1,051,761	1,153,823
Wire products	451,394	671,829	612,485	582,022	582,981	420,396	414,721
Structural shapes & units--	616,359	738,680	674,960	636,591	669,377	505,373	633,798
Rails & related products--	1,757,410	2,432,694	2,400,403	2,179,657	2,153,669	1,626,290	1,724,521
Pipe and tube	175,433	373,890	382,066	275,710	265,988	170,073	224,024
Total--	17,476,965	26,705,180	24,884,651	24,889,120	20,938,474	15,622,019	16,818,612
Carbon & certain alloy 2/ steel:							
Semifinished--							
Plate	821,033	1,618,365	2,430,078	2,066,700	2,232,270	1,657,947	2,254,565
Sheet and strip	1,393,705	1,774,614	1,760,812	1,640,375	1,555,577	1,106,477	1,442,504
Bars & certain shapes	1,147,461	1,019,435	8,910,469	8,127,033	7,746,596	5,820,676	5,368,678
Hire rod--	906,081	1,652,025	1,675,447	1,393,731	1,281,168	986,638	1,025,598
Wire--	1,58,788	1,570,952	1,456,778	1,344,256	1,448,720	1,038,279	1,39,854
Wire products	1,440,697	649,126	590,317	564,481	536,897	460,167	400,706
Structural shapes & units--	616,359	738,680	674,960	636,591	649,377	505,373	433,798
Rails & related products--	1,757,410	2,432,694	2,440,403	2,179,657	2,153,669	1,626,290	1,724,521
Pipe and tube	175,433	373,890	382,066	275,710	245,988	170,073	224,024
Total--	2,864,923	5,392,692	6,652,277	2,923,029	2,768,664	2,051,321	2,536,935
Stainless & alloy tool steel:							
Stainless steel:							
Semifinished--							
Plate	1,450	13,700	10,290	17,622	56,725	43,588	48,033
Sheet and strip	5,251	7,436	11,497	16,415	11,118	8,384	10,978
Bars & certain shapes	84,144	137,597	135,620	151,571	129,295	98,476	87,157
Hire rod--	39,209	38,234	37,970	37,888	37,991	30,311	30,311
Wire--	26,504	18,835	20,067	18,496	18,311	13,482	13,968
Pipe and tube	10,697	22,703	22,169	17,541	19,084	14,228	14,015
Tool steel (all forms)	17,849	30,197	32,009	33,274	26,448	18,170	28,438
Total--	30,423	32,054	37,142	49,769	50,599	30,934	34,529
	215,527	300,756	306,764	337,556	339,571	254,977	267,429

1/ Includes tool steel.
 2/ Certain alloy refers to alloy steel other than stainless or tool steel.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 4.—Steel mill products and certain fabricated steel products: U.S. exports of domestic merchandise, by product and grade of steel, 1983-1987, and by specified periods, 1987 and 1988
(Short tons)

Item	1983			1984			1985			1986			1987			1988		
	1983	1984	1985	1984	1985	1986	1985	1986	1987	1986	1987	1987	1987	1988	1987	1988	1988	
All grades of steel:																		
Semifinished—	102,757	73,536	89,708	58,885	73,543	49,562	31,695	69,565	96,538	67,155	67,155	82,785	4	387,741	670,999	670,999		
Plate—	101,981	88,184	82,988	69,565	507,420	556,991	387,741	81,224	121,869	87,281	100,706	100,706						
Sheet and strip—	463,261	389,577	375,396	507,420	556,991	387,741	387,741	99,096	121,869	87,281	387,741	387,741						
Bars & certain shapes 1/—	170,066	133,595	99,096	81,224	121,869	87,281	87,281	81,224	121,869	87,281	87,281	87,281						
Wire rod—	6,138	8,646	4,740	5,876	8,217	5,453	5,453	4,740	26,669	19,369	25,736	25,736						
Wire—	22,439	19,979	19,979	26,760	26,669	19,369	19,369	26,760	26,669	19,369	20,684	20,684						
Wire Products—	22,292	22,085	19,253	26,731	23,257	16,999	16,999	26,731	23,257	16,999	82,321	82,321						
Structural shapes & units—	114,924	119,256	89,031	71,525	101,373	81,652	81,652	71,525	101,373	81,652	16,615	16,615						
Rails & related products—	20,075	19,079	13,430	13,131	15,755	10,386	10,386	13,131	15,755	10,386	163,938	163,938						
Pipe and tube—	207,968	207,426	199,258	121,050	152,155	120,981	120,981	199,258	121,050	152,155	120,981	120,981						
Total—	1,281,901	1,081,363	992,046	980,167	1,176,367	846,579	846,579	992,046	980,167	1,176,367	846,579	1,203,137						
Carbon & certain alloy 2/ steel:																		
Semifinished—	101,392	72,285	82,650	57,932	71,362	66,857	29,375	74,957	92,057	63,573	63,573	73,003						
Plate—	93,887	86,813	76,957	66,062	501,010	339,015	339,015	369,495	477,803	501,010	501,010	637,421						
Sheet and strip—	439,443	369,495	349,620	72,34	111,619	79,896	79,896	126,090	89,096	6,654	6,654	89,195						
Bars & certain shapes—	160,404	126,090	89,241	5,049	6,889	6,889	6,889	5,440	22,863	16,389	16,389	6,708						
Wire rod—	5,440	7,918	3,716	24,033	24,731	23,257	23,257	17,524	24,731	23,257	23,257	22,978						
Wire—	16,301	17,524	17,882	71,525	71,525	81,652	81,652	22,085	71,525	101,373	101,373	20,684						
Wire Products—	22,292	22,085	19,253	19,253	13,131	15,755	15,755	119,256	89,031	13,131	15,755	82,321						
Structural shapes & units—	114,924	119,256	89,031	13,430	118,010	193,405	193,405	119,778	193,309	118,010	193,405	10,386						
Rails & related products—	20,075	19,079	13,430	13,131	118,010	193,405	193,405	199,778	193,309	118,010	193,405	15,233						
Pipe and tube—	251,566	199,778	199,778	932,389	930,390	1,089,590	1,089,590	1,038,323	932,389	930,390	1,089,590	1,137,416						
Total—	1,225,724	1,038,323	932,389	930,390	1,089,590	1,089,590	1,089,590	1,038,323	932,389	930,390	1,089,590	1,137,416						
Stainless & alloy tool steel:																		
Stainless steel:																		
Semifinished—	1,365	1,251	7,058	953	2,181	2,706	2,706	1,251	3,523	4,481	3,582	2,320						
Plate—	8,094	3,371	8,031	8,031	29,617	55,981	48,726	25,776	25,776	5,249	5,249	9,782						
Sheet and strip—	23,818	20,081	1,024	7,662	6,946	7,689	7,689	5,178	1,024	1,328	1,328	33,578						
Bars & certain shapes—	6,096	5,178	5,178	5,178	6,828	1,328	1,328	6,096	1,024	3,806	3,806	8,373						
Wire rod—	6,698	7,728	1,024	1,024	2,728	2,728	2,728	7,648	1,964	8,751	8,751	950						
Wire—	6,138	2,455	2,455	2,455	3,040	3,040	3,040	7,648	5,948	5,748	5,748	2,757						
Pipe and tube—	6,403	7,648	5,948	5,948	3,040	3,040	3,040	2,326	2,094	3,061	3,061	4,822						
Tool steel (all forms)—	3,566	2,326	2,094	2,094	2,144	2,144	2,144	43,038	59,657	49,779	49,779	3,138						
Total—	56,178	43,038	59,657	59,657	49,779	86,778	72,126	86,778	86,778	72,126	72,126	65,720						

1/ Includes tool steel.

2/ Certain alloy refers to alloy steel other than stainless or tool steel.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 5.--Steel mill products and certain fabricated steel products: Apparent U.S. consumption,
by product and grade of steel, 1983-1987, and by specified periods, 1987 and 1988
(Short tons)

Item	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	January-September	
						1987	1988
All grades of steel:							
Semifinished							
Plate	5,113,043	6,032,859	2,864,573	3,725,184	3,614,086	4,311,051	3,445,933
Sheet and strip	45,873,115	49,520,204	6,016,668	4,919,031	5,535,339	3,994,343	7,104,885
Bars & certain shapes 1/	12,505,370	16,821,191	14,119,002	13,496,786	50,607,166	37,255,775	38,222,770
Hire rod	4,036,547	4,671,178	4,433,174	4,850,509	14,174,922	10,557,319	11,736,276
Wire	1,639,365	1,614,576	1,667,474	1,353,121	5,297,601	3,825,275	4,242,811
Wire products	942,861	976,211	917,975	889,928	997,900	1,316,275	1,254,901
Structural shapes & units	5,264,536	6,69,671	7,049,677	6,923,564	7,134,105	5,233,447	5,656,856
Rails & related products	1,039,265	1,593,711	1,299,929	910,276	734,794	575,925	597,591
Pipe and tube	5,846,521	9,948,172	8,385,854	5,671,711	6,192,583	4,522,409	5,932,082
Total	83,778,591	99,363,346	96,935,928	90,255,837	96,234,717	70,926,860	78,607,219
Carbon & certain alloy 2/							
Semifinished							
Plate	5,015,046	5,912,929	2,812,444	3,675,194	3,347,830	4,179,443	3,504,580
Sheet and strip	45,030,409	49,883,919	49,579,016	47,790,738	46,905,469	5,369,622	6,969,709
Bars & certain shapes	12,298,127	14,557,499	13,864,208	13,248,440	13,922,706	10,509,710	37,356,977
Hire rod	3,975,764	4,601,169	4,384,259	4,796,640	5,232,864	3,367,819	11,528,845
Wire	1,408,246	1,564,984	1,424,976	1,313,652	1,274,263	5,781,841	4,183,965
Wire products	942,861	976,211	917,975	889,928	930,881	966,739	1,221,237
Structural shapes & units	5,264,536	6,69,671	7,049,677	6,923,564	7,134,105	5,233,447	5,656,856
Rails & related products	1,039,265	1,593,711	1,299,929	910,276	734,794	575,925	597,591
Pipe and tube	5,778,663	9,943,935	8,310,739	5,599,237	6,133,106	4,683,848	5,866,396
Total	82,435,979	97,796,449	95,377,711	88,725,116	94,504,994	69,661,220	77,299,270
Stainless & alloy tool steel:							
Stainless steel							
Semifinished							
Plate	34,906	52,129	49,990	66,256	131,608	93,155	103,639
Sheet and strip	97,998	119,930	166,930	128,751	165,718	118,763	135,176
Bars & certain shapes	842,707	937,286	941,975	921,356	1,013,957	746,065	865,793
Hire rod	134,220	173,036	159,475	149,966	156,243	117,917	128,076
Wire	60,784	70,031	48,915	54,067	64,737	43,434	58,845
Pipe and tube	31,119	49,592	42,499	39,468	42,012	31,160	33,665
Tool steel (all forms)	67,857	76,237	75,115	72,674	59,677	43,561	65,687
Total	1,342,613	1,566,898	1,558,217	1,530,718	1,729,723	71,283	79,352
						1,265,638	1,470,236

1/ Includes tool steel.

2/ Certain alloy refers to alloy steel other than stainless or tool steel.
3/ Shipment and apparent consumption data for wire and wire products have been combined and are reported in the category designated "wire".

Source: Compiled from data of the American Iron & Steel Institute, and official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 6.--Steel mill products and certain fabricated steel products: U.S. imports as a percent of apparent consumption, by product and grade of steel, 1983-1987, and by specific periods, 1987 and 1988
(Percent)

Item	January-September				1987	1988
	1983	1984	1985	1986		
All grades of steel:						
Semifinished	47.9	57.0	65.5	61.1	53.1	52.6
Plate	27.4	29.5	29.6	28.3	27.9	20.5
Sheet and strip	15.8	18.3	17.3	15.6	15.9	14.3
Bars & certain shapes 1/	7.8	11.6	11.0	10.9	9.6	9.3
Wire rod	29.4	34.0	33.3	28.1	27.7	27.2
Wire products	31.4	41.6	41.7	43.0	42.2	42.1
Structural shapes & units	65.4	75.7	73.5	71.5	69.8	69.5
Rails & related products	33.4	37.6	34.6	31.5	30.2	31.1
Pipe and tube	16.9	23.5	29.4	30.3	33.5	37.5
Total	20.9	27.2	25.5	22.6	21.8	22.0
Carbon & certain alloy 2/ steel:						
Semifinished	48.8	57.5	66.1	61.7	53.4	52.8
Plate	27.8	30.0	30.0	30.1	29.0	28.5
Sheet and strip	15.9	20.4	18.3	17.3	15.6	14.4
Bars & certain shapes	7.4	11.3	10.6	10.5	9.2	8.9
Wire rod	29.1	34.1	33.2	28.0	27.7	27.2
Wire products	31.3	41.5	41.4	43.0	42.1	42.0
Structural shapes & units	65.4	75.7	73.5	71.5	69.8	69.5
Rails & related products	33.4	37.6	34.6	31.5	30.2	31.1
Pipe and tube	16.9	23.5	29.4	30.3	33.5	29.5
Total	20.9	27.3	25.6	23.2	21.8	22.1
Stainless & alloy tool steel:						
Semifinished	4.2	26.3	20.6	26.6	43.1	46.8
Plate	5.4	6.2	7.9	12.7	6.7	8.1
Sheet and strip	10.0	14.7	14.4	16.5	12.8	10.1
Bars & certain shapes	29.2	22.1	23.8	25.3	24.5	23.7
Wire rod	43.6	26.9	61.0	36.2	28.3	31.0
Wire	34.4	45.8	52.2	44.4	45.4	45.7
Pipe and tube	26.3	40.7	42.6	45.9	44.5	41.7
Tool steel (all forms)	41.7	35.4	39.0	45.5	42.3	43.5
Total	16.1	19.2	19.7	22.1	19.6	20.1

1/ Includes tool steel.

2/ Certain alloy refers to alloy steel other than stainless or tool steel.

= Shipment and apparent consumption data for wire and wire products have been combined and are reported in the category designated "wire".

Source: Compiled from data of the American Iron & Steel Institute, and official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 7.--Steel mill products and certain fabricated steel products: U.S. imports for consumption, by specified sources, 1986, 1987, and by specified periods, 1987 and 1988

Item	1986	1987	January--September	
			1987	1988
	Quantity (short tons)			
VRA countries:				
Australia -----	192,242	155,112	120,312	215,488
Austria -----	133,177	119,666	91,870	94,541
Brazil -----	1,129,406	1,152,972	766,957	1,095,867
Czechoslovakia -----	32,249	29,792	27,256	31,579
East Germany -----	60,712	95,910	76,803	67,137
EC countries-----	6,030,059	5,314,371	3,985,447	4,284,586
Finland -----	201,873	174,889	134,132	147,579
Hungary -----	20,572	27,064	22,701	21,531
Japan -----	4,514,994	4,384,621	3,268,103	3,282,489
Mexico -----	435,286	491,204	351,625	381,978
Peoples Rep of China -----	41,919	51,107	40,410	46,589
Poland -----	60,609	91,936	63,337	80,970
Portugal -----	27,654	31,087	25,158	17,547
Romania -----	87,616	82,408	75,320	95,398
Republic of South Africa ----	518,535	30,015	26,932	1,693
Korea, Republic of -----	1,641,578	1,434,872	1,106,583	1,193,981
Spain -----	633,147	520,988	447,429	387,731
Trinidad and Tobago -----	77,219	62,575	52,129	25,873
Venezuela -----	141,503	170,571	127,105	135,119
Yugoslavia -----	24,954	15,394	12,387	10,502
Total-----	16,005,304	14,436,554	10,821,996	11,618,178
Other countries:				
Canada -----	3,373,544	3,809,440	2,887,106	2,698,909
Sweden -----	549,930	609,367	460,145	493,419
Turkey -----	150,345	407,413	328,498	275,639
Argentina -----	177,808	346,494	235,457	491,002
Taiwan -----	500,952	263,415	192,747	199,173
Indonesia -----	37,903	235,573	147,958	202,681
Norway -----	96,802	154,231	92,942	134,463
Singapore -----	115,307	144,538	101,905	112,155
Thailand -----	67,022	120,179	80,707	133,211
Malaysia -----	22,547	91,857	70,519	25,424
All others-----	191,654	319,414	202,035	434,358
Total-----	5,283,814	6,501,921	4,800,019	5,200,434
Grand total-----	21,289,118	20,938,475	15,622,015	16,818,612

Table 7.--Steel mill products and certain fabricated steel products: U.S. imports for consumption, by specified sources, 1986, 1987, and by specified periods, 1987 and 1988--Continued

Item	1986	1987	January--September	
			1987	1988
	Value (thousand dollars)			
VRA countries:				
Australia -----:	72,997	70,374	53,618	86,390
Austria -----:	60,696	58,007	42,794	58,390
Brazil -----:	304,039	328,749	221,984	336,397
Czechoslovakia -----:	6,934	7,156	6,326	9,858
East Germany -----:	15,306	25,328	20,094	21,223
EC countries-----:	2,317,164	2,197,086	1,632,959	1,980,180
Finland -----:	68,472	65,035	48,908	71,176
Hungary -----:	4,666	6,191	5,199	5,845
Japan -----:	2,198,391	2,189,840	1,612,978	1,907,133
Mexico -----:	155,577	204,210	149,958	183,955
Peoples Rep of China -----:	16,727	23,586	19,004	18,257
Poland -----:	17,140	27,141	18,340	26,692
Portugal -----:	11,477	15,163	12,176	8,863
Romania -----:	23,574	25,093	22,828	33,354
Republic of South Africa ----:	147,667	7,322	5,736	1,487
Korea, Republic of -----:	652,523	633,718	481,212	577,479
Spain -----:	225,055	200,168	165,844	188,569
Trinidad and Tobago -----:	18,733	15,482	12,883	6,973
Venezuela -----:	44,596	48,835	36,027	43,535
Yugoslavia -----:	7,279	5,404	4,383	4,902
Total-----:	6,369,013	6,153,888	4,573,251	5,570,658
Other countries:				
Canada -----:	1,403,210	1,660,699	1,253,857	1,331,525
Sweden -----:	267,008	301,016	220,597	283,468
Turkey -----:	41,225	123,568	97,771	79,969
Argentina -----:	55,641	122,695	81,224	191,852
Taiwan -----:	177,140	118,228	86,021	101,616
Indonesia -----:	9,587	56,949	35,153	56,389
Norway -----:	28,685	39,735	25,451	38,551
Singapore -----:	33,694	42,953	31,393	36,868
Thailand -----:	21,750	43,817	28,514	53,720
Malaysia -----:	5,586	23,736	18,304	10,103
All others-----:	84,323	123,864	86,249	159,708
Total-----:	2,127,849	2,657,260	1,964,534	2,343,769
Grand total-----:	8,496,862	8,811,148	6,537,785	7,914,427

Table 8.--Steel other than semifinished steel: 1/ U.S. imports for consumption, and imports as a percent of apparent U.S. consumption, by specified sources, 1986, 1987, and by specified periods, 1987 and 1988

Item	1986	1987	1987	1988
	January-September			
VRA countries:				
Australia -----	179,910	155,077	120,312	141,796
Austria -----	133,151	119,666	91,870	94,507
Brazil -----	723,773	671,685	452,396	552,785
Czechoslovakia -----	32,249	29,792	27,256	31,579
East Germany -----	60,712	95,909	76,802	67,137
EC-----	5,265,505	4,358,698	3,217,768	3,349,968
Finland -----	184,577	160,941	120,184	144,340
Hungary -----	20,572	26,495	22,132	21,531
Japan -----	4,356,644	4,291,332	3,201,049	3,224,034
Mexico -----	367,873	429,320	321,228	326,238
Peoples Rep of China -----	41,919	51,093	40,397	46,589
Poland -----	60,609	90,476	63,160	80,617
Portugal -----	27,654	31,087	25,158	17,547
Romania -----	87,616	82,408	75,320	95,398
Republic of South Africa ----	456,634	7,437	4,353	1,693
Korea, Republic of -----	1,610,116	1,407,830	1,087,850	1,166,887
Spain -----	590,902	484,083	410,790	353,906
Trinidad and Tobago -----	77,219	62,575	52,129	22,815
Venezuela -----	141,503	130,749	94,324	104,410
Yugoslavia -----	24,954	15,394	12,387	10,502
Total-----	14,444,092	12,702,047	9,516,865	9,854,279
Other countries:				
Canada -----	3,160,374	3,673,795	2,780,358	2,608,968
Turkey -----	150,345	407,413	328,498	275,639
Argentina -----	177,808	343,363	232,326	468,181
Sweden -----	240,961	267,311	187,331	212,992
Taiwan -----	500,835	263,415	192,747	199,173
Indonesia -----	37,903	234,667	147,052	198,532
Singapore -----	115,307	144,538	101,905	112,155
Thailand -----	67,022	120,179	80,707	133,211
Norway -----	96,802	109,791	81,552	86,393
Malaysia -----	22,547	91,857	70,519	25,424
All others-----	190,801	291,103	200,619	341,066
Total-----	4,760,705	5,947,432	4,403,614	4,661,734
Grand total-----	19,204,797	18,649,479	13,920,479	14,516,013
:-----	:-----	:-----	:-----	:-----

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8.--Steel other than semifinished steel: 1/ U.S. imports for consumption, and imports as a percent of apparent U.S. consumption, by specified sources, 1986, 1987, and by specified periods, 1987 and 1988--Continued

Item	January-September				
	1986		1987		1988
	:	:	:	:	:
Import/consumption ratio (percent)					
VRA countries:					
Australia -----		.2	.2	.2	.2
Austria -----		.2	.1	.1	.1
Brazil -----		.8	.7	.7	.7
Czechoslovakia -----		2/	2/	2/	2/
East Germany -----		.1	.1	.1	.1
EC-----		6.1	4.7	4.8	4.5
Finland -----		.2	.2	.2	.2
Hungary -----		2/	2/	2/	2/
Japan -----		5.0	4.7	4.7	4.3
Mexico -----		.4	.5	.5	.4
Peoples Rep of China -----		2/	.1	.1	.1
Poland -----		.1	.1	.1	.1
Portugal -----		2/	2/	2/	2/
Romania -----		.1	.1	.1	.1
Republic of South Africa -----		.5	2/	2/	2/
Korea, Republic of -----		1.9	1.5	1.6	1.6
Spain -----		.7	.5	.6	.5
Trinidad and Tobago -----		.1	.1	.1	2/
Venezuela -----		.2	.1	.1	.1
Yugoslavia -----		2/	2/	2/	2/
Total-----		16.6	13.8	14.1	13.1
Other countries:					
Canada -----		3.6	4.0	4.1	3.5
Turkey -----		.2	.4	.5	.4
Argentina -----		.2	.4	.3	.6
Sweden -----		.3	.3	.3	.3
Taiwan -----		.6	.3	.3	.3
Indonesia -----		2/	.3	.2	.3
Singapore -----		.1	.2	.2	.1
Thailand -----		.1	.1	.1	.2
Norway -----		.1	.1	.1	.1
Malaysia -----		2/	.1	.1	2/
All others-----		.2	.3	.3	.5
Total-----		5.5	6.5	6.5	6.2
Grand total-----		22.1	20.3	20.6	19.3
	:	:	:	:	:

1/ Semifinished steel includes ingots, blooms, billets, slabs, and sheet bars.

2/ Less than 0.05 percent.

Source: Compiled from data of the American Iron and Steel Institute and from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce. 10

Table 9.—Semifinished steel: 1/ U.S. imports for consumption, by specified sources, 1986, 1987, and by specified periods, 1987 and 1988

Source	Voluntary restraint level 2/ level 2/	1986	1987	Quantity (short tons)		
				1987	1988	January--September
VRA countries:						
Australia	50,000	12,332	35	0	0	73,692
Austria	3/	27	0	0	0	34
Brazil	700,000	405,633	481,287	314,562	0	543,082
Czechoslovakia	3/	0	0	0	0	0
East Germany	3/	0	0	1	1	0
EC Countries	4/	764,554	955,673	767,679	934,618	934,618
Finland	15,000	17,296	13,948	13,948	3,239	3,239
Hungary	3/	0	0	0	0	0
Japan	100,000	158,350	93,288	569	569	58,455
Mexico	100,000	67,413	61,884	67,054	55,739	55,739
Peoples Rep. of China	3/	0	0	30,397	0	0
Poland	3/	0	0	1,460	13	353
Portugal	3/	0	0	0	0	0
Romania	5/	100,000	61,901	22,578	0	0
Republic of South Africa	5/	31,662	27,063	18,733	27,094	27,094
Korea, Republic of	50,000	42,245	36,905	36,639	33,824	33,824
Spain	50,000	0	0	0	0	0
Trinidad and Tobago	3,500	0	39,822	32,781	3,058	3,058
Venezuela	60,000	0	0	0	0	0
Yugoslavia	3/	0	0	0	0	0
Total	2,048,500	1,561,213	1,734,506	1,305,130	1,763,897	
Other countries:						
Sweden	6/	308,968	342,056	272,814	280,427	
Canada	6/	213,170	135,645	106,747	89,941	
Norway	6/	0	44,440	11,390	48,070	
New Zealand	6/	0	28,212	1,333	46,214	
Argentina	6/	0	3,131	3,131	22,820	
Indonesia	6/	0	906	906	4,149	
Switzerland	6/	74	99	83	0	
Peru	6/	551	0	0	0	
U. S. S. R.	6/	226	0	0	47,078	
Hong Kong	6/	3	0	0	0	
All others	6/	117	0	0	0	
Total	6/	523,109	554,489	396,404	538,699	
Grand total	2,048,500	2,084,322	2,288,995	1,701,534	2,302,596	

1/ Semifinished steel includes ingots, blooms, billets, slabs, and sheet bars.

2/ Restraint level applicable to year ending December 31, 1988.

3/ No explicit semifinished steel provisions.

4/ Includes 200,000 tons which may be imported at the discretion of the U.S. Trade Representative.

5/ Steel imports from South Africa in 1988 are reduced by the Comprehensive Anti-Apartheid Act of 1986, which embargoes certain steel products.

6/ Not applicable.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 10.--Carbon and certain alloy 1/ semifinished steel: U.S. imports for consumption, by specified sources, 1986, 1987, and by specified periods, 1987 and 1988

Item	January--September			
	1986	1987	1987	1988
	Quantity (short tons)			
VRA countries:				
Australia -----:	12,332	35	0	73,692
Austria -----:	9	0	0	0
Brazil -----:	405,474	467,926	301,951	541,399
Czechoslovakia -----:	0	0	0	0
East Germany -----:	0	1	1	0
EC countries-----:	763,434	949,332	763,392	931,911
Finland -----:	17,261	13,948	13,948	3,239
Hungary -----:	0	569	569	0
Japan -----:	155,609	89,683	64,179	56,716
Mexico -----:	67,413	61,884	30,397	55,739
Peoples Rep of China -----:	0	13	13	0
Poland -----:	0	1,460	176	279
Portugal -----:	0	0	0	0
Romania -----:	0	0	0	0
Republic of South Africa -----:	61,901	22,578	22,578	0
Korea, Republic of -----:	31,462	27,043	18,733	27,094
Spain -----:	41,702	36,537	36,537	30,268
Trinidad and Tobago -----:	0	0	0	3,058
Venezuela -----:	0	39,822	32,781	30,709
Yugoslavia -----:	0	0	0	0
Total-----:	1,556,597	1,710,831	1,285,255	1,754,104
Other countries:				
Sweden -----:	302,769	334,207	267,714	268,019
Canada -----:	206,363	110,445	88,136	64,110
Norway -----:	0	44,440	11,390	48,070
New Zealand -----:	0	28,212	1,333	46,214
Argentina -----:	0	3,131	3,131	22,820
Indonesia -----:	0	906	906	4,149
Switzerland -----:	74	99	83	2/
Peru -----:	551	0	0	0
U. S. S. R. -----:	226	0	0	47,078
Hong Kong -----:	3	0	0	0
All others-----:	117	0	0	0
Total-----:	510,103	521,440	372,693	500,460
Grand total-----:	2,066,700	2,232,271	1,657,948	2,254,564

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table 10.--Carbon and certain alloy 1/ semifinished steel: U.S. imports for consumption, by specified sources, 1986, 1987, and by specified periods, 1987 and 1988--Continued

Item	1986	1987	January--September	
			1987	1988
	Value (thousand dollars)			
VRA countries:				
Australia -----:	1,846	6	0	13,910
Austria -----:	24	0	0	0
Brazil -----:	71,086	87,231	55,949	119,025
Czechoslovakia -----:	0	0	0	0
East Germany -----:	0	7	7	0
EC countries-----:	150,148	208,398	163,301	223,831
Finland -----:	3,190	2,945	2,945	770
Hungary -----:	0	128	128	0
Japan -----:	27,546	20,477	14,720	14,125
Mexico -----:	10,994	11,428	5,804	13,616
Peoples Rep of China -----:	0	30	30	0
Poland -----:	0	342	41	69
Portugal -----:	0	0	0	0
Romania -----:	0	0	0	0
Republic of South Africa -----:	9,683	3,548	3,548	0
Korea, Republic of -----:	5,586	4,809	3,225	6,848
Spain -----:	7,550	6,503	6,503	6,521
Trinidad and Tobago -----:	0	0	0	617
Venezuela -----:	0	6,708	5,508	6,205
Yugoslavia -----:	0	0	0	0
Total-----:	287,653	352,560	261,709	405,537
Other countries:				
Sweden -----:	61,934	76,098	60,438	67,544
Canada -----:	44,986	26,940	21,736	18,760
Norway -----:	0	8,098	2,010	10,637
New Zealand -----:	0	6,332	1,800	13,489
Argentina -----:	0	1,109	1,109	6,147
Indonesia -----:	0	242	242	1,195
Switzerland -----:	19	140	133	3
Peru -----:	541	0	0	0
U. S. S. R. -----:	204	0	0	6,946
All others-----:	40	0	0	0
Total-----:	107,724	118,959	87,468	124,721
Grand total-----:	395,377	471,519	349,177	530,258

1/ Certain alloy refers to alloy steel other than stainless or tool steel.

2/ Less than 0.5 short ton.

Table 11.--Carbon and certain alloy 1/ steel plate: U.S. imports for consumption, by specified sources, 1986, 1987, and by specified periods, 1987 and 1988

Item	1986	1987	January--September		
			1987	1988	
	Quantity (short tons)				
VRA countries:					
Australia -----:	2,057	5,014	2,941	4,508	
Austria -----:	8,380	9,701	6,209	12,124	
Brazil -----:	100,352	112,608	63,373	133,616	
Czechoslovakia -----:	11,490	10,416	10,416	12,640	
East Germany -----:	6,709	16,091	12,519	12,710	
EC countries-----:	479,658	381,994	270,759	334,107	
Finland -----:	78,057	69,486	52,571	63,340	
Hungary -----:	12,318	13,933	11,597	11,367	
Japan -----:	42,638	35,903	27,016	29,205	
Mexico -----:	14,570	12,930	10,501	15,244	
Peoples Rep of China -----:	0	0	0	26	
Poland -----:	11,247	30,633	20,606	27,488	
Portugal -----:	0	0	0	0	
Romania -----:	59,620	49,274	42,209	65,003	
Republic of South Africa -----:	83,134	465	465	0	
Korea, Republic of -----:	78,292	64,323	53,296	50,979	
Spain -----:	77,646	63,973	59,878	38,683	
Trinidad and Tobago -----:	0	0	0	389	
Venezuela -----:	4,778	6,872	4,498	6,613	
Yugoslavia -----:	11,869	0	0	1,423	
Total-----:	1,082,815	883,616	648,854	819,465	
Other countries:					
Canada -----:	254,535	449,135	325,511	341,448	
Sweden -----:	70,057	106,253	69,988	87,937	
Indonesia -----:	7,596	46,701	18,313	60,148	
India -----:	10,940	35,711	24,042	34,780	
Argentina -----:	5,067	17,499	11,006	41,477	
Pakistan -----:	0	6,227	605	15,610	
Turkey -----:	22	6,145	4,118	5,946	
Rhodesia -----:	2,664	2,038	2,038	0	
Norway -----:	0	1,229	1,229	0	
Israel -----:	1,188	671	425	1,729	
All others-----:	5,491	352	348	33,965	
Total-----:	357,560	671,961	457,623	623,040	
Grand total-----:	1,440,375	1,555,577	1,106,477	1,442,505	

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table 11.--Carbon and certain alloy 1/ steel plate: U.S. imports for consumption, by specified sources, 1986, 1987, and by specified periods, 1987 and 1988--Continued

Item	1986	1987	January--September	
			1987	1988
	Value (thousand dollars)			
VRA countries:				
Australia -----:	1,073	2,285	1,453	2,473
Austria -----:	2,890	3,379	2,261	4,908
Brazil -----:	30,298	36,299	21,044	50,219
Czechoslovakia -----:	2,376	2,292	2,292	3,966
East Germany -----:	1,427	3,761	2,978	3,925
EC countries-----:	138,765	126,682	91,682	139,963
Finland -----:	19,511	18,573	13,545	25,839
Hungary -----:	2,781	3,104	2,579	2,968
Japan -----:	19,267	19,324	13,871	17,959
Mexico -----:	3,316	3,340	2,612	5,830
Peoples Rep of China -----:	0	0	0	28
Poland -----:	2,277	7,316	4,734	8,735
Portugal -----:	0	0	0	0
Romania -----:	14,463	13,447	11,259	21,690
Republic of South Africa -----:	20,980	145	145	0
Korea, Republic of -----:	21,674	21,560	16,933	20,823
Spain -----:	21,417	20,059	18,143	17,494
Trinidad and Tobago -----:	0	0	0	122
Venezuela -----:	1,084	1,762	1,121	2,045
Yugoslavia -----:	2,881	0	0	461
Total-----:	306,480	283,328	206,652	329,448
Other countries:				
Canada -----:	84,532	155,991	111,538	141,865
Sweden -----:	23,347	40,807	25,737	40,982
Indonesia -----:	1,799	12,461	4,911	17,585
India -----:	2,551	13,055	8,528	14,024
Argentina -----:	1,238	4,317	2,609	13,159
Pakistan -----:	0	2,559	1,289	4,117
Turkey -----:	5	1,554	962	2,186
Rhodesia -----:	840	681	681	0
Norway -----:	0	508	508	0
Israel -----:	522	288	189	754
All others-----:	1,677	231	225	10,418
Total-----:	116,511	232,452	157,177	245,090
Grand total-----:	422,991	515,780	363,829	574,538

1/ Certain alloy refers to alloy steel other than stainless or tool steel.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 12.--Carbon and certain alloy 1/ steel sheet and strip: U.S. imports for consumption, by specified sources, 1986, 1987, and by specified periods, 1987 and 1988

Item	1986	1987	January--September	
			1987	1988
	Quantity (short tons)			
VRA countries:				
Australia -----	148,370	123,054	95,605	115,235
Austria -----	101,853	82,055	65,877	53,858
Brazil -----	320,745	343,715	242,058	182,329
Czechoslovakia -----	743	2,410	2,410	0
East Germany -----	41,841	61,012	47,310	34,094
EC countries-----	2,560,423	2,172,597	1,581,376	1,529,063
Finland -----	82,084	71,070	53,407	60,355
Hungary -----	8,232	9,600	7,629	9,557
Japan -----	2,445,266	2,381,393	1,800,648	1,607,161
Mexico -----	105,699	127,973	95,420	113,631
Peoples Rep of China -----	34	584	534	0
Poland -----	9,693	13,390	7,091	10,568
Portugal -----	26,547	29,872	24,179	16,837
Romania -----	6,111	3,665	3,665	6,731
Republic of South Africa -----	185,645	372	372	0
Korea, Republic of -----	664,256	603,796	469,468	394,784
Spain -----	165,958	100,179	91,133	72,217
Trinidad and Tobago -----	0	0	0	63
Venezuela -----	77,327	56,293	44,831	53,985
Yugoslavia -----	0	0	0	0
Total-----	6,950,827	6,183,030	4,633,013	4,260,468
Other countries:				
Canada -----	883,258	1,119,490	873,422	681,766
Argentina -----	108,394	175,619	117,986	228,230
Turkey -----	35,921	67,134	54,077	17,019
Sweden -----	46,191	61,509	44,441	43,165
Taiwan -----	54,232	60,024	39,355	61,225
Indonesia -----	3,252	24,966	17,824	13,019
Norway -----	15,560	15,629	12,079	9,283
Algeria -----	10,998	11,632	8,358	21,102
New Zealand -----	13,862	10,795	9,136	18,674
Pakistan -----	0	10,113	4,978	8,324
All others-----	4,540	6,653	6,006	6,406
Total-----	1,176,208	1,563,564	1,187,662	1,108,213
Grand total-----	8,127,035	7,746,594	5,820,675	5,368,681

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table 12.--Carbon and certain alloy 1/ steel sheet and strip: U.S. imports for consumption, by specified sources, 1986, 1987, and by specified periods, 1987 and 1988--Continued

Item	1986	1987	January--September	
			1987	1988
	Value (thousand dollars)			
VRA countries:				
Australia -----:	60,856	59,001	45,120	62,216
Austria -----:	32,746	26,289	20,945	20,907
Brazil -----:	94,568	119,782	83,674	71,018
Czechoslovakia -----:	192	644	644	0
East Germany -----:	11,130	17,087	13,170	11,946
EC countries-----:	949,298	877,390	632,148	704,187
Finland -----:	24,700	25,253	18,715	23,182
Hungary -----:	1,871	2,371	1,921	2,602
Japan -----:	1,168,831	1,208,940	908,906	883,288
Mexico -----:	45,921	60,338	44,405	62,425
Peoples Rep of China -----:	8	114	86	0
Poland -----:	3,195	5,198	2,658	4,833
Portugal -----:	10,687	14,108	11,413	8,172
Romania -----:	2,368	1,246	1,246	2,176
Republic of South Africa -----:	59,193	124	124	0
Korea, Republic of -----:	229,043	234,228	179,332	167,449
Spain -----:	62,503	40,855	36,672	33,721
Trinidad and Tobago -----:	0	0	0	19
Venezuela -----:	24,685	18,728	14,962	20,671
Yugoslavia -----:	0	0	0	0
Total-----:	2,781,795	2,711,696	2,016,141	2,078,812
Other countries:				
Canada -----:	345,314	463,992	361,601	300,957
Argentina -----:	32,127	64,208	42,430	86,455
Turkey -----:	11,900	27,144	21,631	6,256
Sweden -----:	31,917	37,494	27,613	31,300
Taiwan -----:	17,259	22,313	14,725	24,285
Indonesia -----:	757	6,638	4,802	4,078
Norway -----:	7,847	7,955	6,117	4,941
Algeria -----:	3,812	4,076	3,247	8,668
New Zealand -----:	8,195	5,600	4,689	7,314
Pakistan -----:	0	2,221	1,061	3,600
All others-----:	1,662	2,985	2,601	2,845
Total-----:	460,790	644,626	490,517	480,699
Grand total-----:	3,242,585	3,356,322	2,506,658	2,559,511

1/ Certain alloy refers to alloy steel other than stainless or tool steel.

Table 13.--Carbon and certain alloy 1/ steel bars and light shapes: U.S. imports for consumption, by specified sources, 1986, 1987, and by specified periods, 1987 and 1988

Item	1986	1987	January--September	
			1987	1988
	Quantity (short tons)			
VRA countries:				
Australia -----:	174 :	117 :	97 :	77
Austria -----:	692 :	394 :	286 :	644
Brazil -----:	53,328 :	50,090 :	38,944 :	78,596
Czechoslovakia -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
East Germany -----:	43 :	2 :	2 :	0
EC countries-----:	252,311 :	209,024 :	163,783 :	153,374
Finland -----:	2,788 :	2,752 :	2,190 :	2,910
Hungary -----:	0 :	43 :	43 :	22
Japan -----:	144,395 :	154,408 :	118,821 :	84,115
Mexico -----:	20,138 :	31,521 :	23,036 :	16,545
Peoples Rep of China -----:	13,844 :	4,820 :	3,813 :	2,935
Poland -----:	471 :	1,037 :	771 :	819
Portugal -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	2/
Romania -----:	0 :	122 :	99 :	29
Republic of South Africa -----:	13,137 :	221 :	221 :	0
Korea, Republic of -----:	72,422 :	56,173 :	45,247 :	56,119
Spain -----:	33,006 :	30,581 :	21,960 :	32,049
Trinidad and Tobago -----:	32,981 :	18,047 :	15,932 :	11,508
Venezuela -----:	14,417 :	13,530 :	10,113 :	12,305
Yugoslavia -----:	0 :	287 :	287 :	0
Total-----:	654,147 :	573,169 :	445,645 :	452,047
Other countries:				
Canada -----:	378,241 :	379,637 :	283,424 :	330,004
Turkey -----:	46,064 :	94,882 :	69,501 :	92,834
Indonesia -----:	167 :	44,957 :	37,722 :	34,145
Taiwan -----:	173,446 :	44,665 :	33,497 :	27,065
Singapore -----:	40,134 :	39,869 :	25,067 :	6,897
Malaysia -----:	0 :	29,495 :	29,495 :	1,171
Norway -----:	28,134 :	28,347 :	22,395 :	24,522
Argentina -----:	13,194 :	18,954 :	14,567 :	36,260
India -----:	8,936 :	10,014 :	8,437 :	9,132
Sweden -----:	10,998 :	7,255 :	5,296 :	7,233
All others-----:	40,270 :	9,924 :	9,392 :	4,285
Total-----:	739,584 :	707,999 :	538,793 :	573,548
Grand total-----:	1,393,731 :	1,281,168 :	984,438 :	1,025,595

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table 13.--Carbon and certain alloy ^{1/} steel bars and light shapes: U.S. imports for consumption, by specified sources, 1986, 1987, and by specified periods, 1987 and 1988--Continued

Item	1986	1987	January--September	
			1987	1988
	Value (thousand dollars)			
VRA countries:				
Australia -----:	119	92	76	53
Austria -----:	828	590	440	579
Brazil -----:	14,160	15,461	12,023	23,492
Czechoslovakia -----:	0	0	0	0
East Germany -----:	13	1	1	0
EC countries-----:	104,843	154,145	132,597	78,756
Finland -----:	1,504	1,685	1,333	1,858
Hungary -----:	0	14	14	9
Japan -----:	58,397	62,568	47,684	37,385
Mexico -----:	5,702	8,595	5,801	6,275
Peoples Rep of China -----:	3,074	1,683	1,323	1,124
Poland -----:	314	548	381	572
Portugal -----:	0	0	0	2
Romania -----:	0	600	522	103
Republic of South Africa ----:	2,930	71	71	0
Korea, Republic of -----:	18,324	15,094	12,173	15,413
Spain -----:	11,077	11,163	7,828	13,806
Trinidad and Tobago -----:	8,502	5,496	5,000	2,973
Venezuela -----:	3,229	3,187	2,429	3,298
Yugoslavia -----:	0	73	73	0
Total-----:	233,016	281,066	229,769	185,698
Other countries:				
Canada -----:	137,503	146,520	108,770	142,221
Turkey -----:	10,100	24,960	17,215	23,834
Indonesia -----:	36	9,076	7,653	9,209
Taiwan -----:	40,070	11,531	8,589	8,221
Singapore -----:	9,055	10,128	6,997	1,751
Malaysia -----:	0	7,372	7,372	478
Norway -----:	5,801	5,906	4,674	5,821
Argentina -----:	3,321	4,865	3,662	11,231
India -----:	3,394	3,490	2,874	3,123
Sweden -----:	5,868	4,732	3,463	4,280
All others-----:	10,063	2,633	2,306	1,531
Total-----:	225,211	231,213	173,575	211,700
Grand total-----:	458,227	512,279	403,344	397,398

^{1/} Certain alloy refers to alloy steel other than stainless or tool steel.

^{2/} Less than 0.5 short ton.

Table 14.--Carbon and certain alloy 1/ steel wire rod: U.S. imports for consumption, by specified sources, 1986, 1987, and by specified periods, 1987 and 1988

Item	1986	1987	January--September	
			1987	1988
	Quantity (short tons)			
VRA countries:				
Australia -----:	10,953 :	9,664 :	8,062 :	7,726
Austria -----:	2,040 :	401 :	401 :	283
Brazil -----:	50,172 :	50,183 :	27,574 :	46,182
Czechoslovakia -----:	16,668 :	10,307 :	10,307 :	12,894
East Germany -----:	10,485 :	12,806 :	12,806 :	13,832
EC countries-----:	244,578 :	235,247 :	157,639 :	174,553
Finland -----:	6,736 :	2,237 :	0 :	2,237
Hungary -----:	0 :	2,862 :	2,862 :	0
Japan -----:	263,715 :	245,672 :	179,905 :	197,976
Mexico -----:	60,523 :	62,826 :	42,388 :	43,811
Peoples Rep of China -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	27
Poland -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	7,606
Portugal -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Romania -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Republic of South Africa -----:	14,971 :	0 :	0 :	0
Korea, Republic of -----:	94 :	432 :	188 :	772
Spain -----:	48,926 :	40,302 :	33,337 :	26,903
Trinidad and Tobago -----:	44,035 :	43,094 :	35,471 :	9,563
Venezuela -----:	2,248 :	4,471 :	0 :	8,364
Yugoslavia -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Total-----:	776,144 :	720,504 :	510,940 :	552,729
Other countries:				
Canada -----:	376,954 :	390,071 :	298,480 :	279,409
Indonesia -----:	26,888 :	97,932 :	61,136 :	69,182
Turkey -----:	23,523 :	61,072 :	44,982 :	114,505
Singapore -----:	33,065 :	60,425 :	46,028 :	63,442
Malaysia -----:	18,074 :	47,789 :	31,119 :	2,355
Saudi Arabia -----:	0 :	42,619 :	23,465 :	17,972
Taiwan -----:	42,042 :	15,798 :	12,108 :	13,782
Sweden -----:	41,688 :	10,079 :	7,595 :	15,322
New Zealand -----:	559 :	1,505 :	1,505 :	0
Dominican Republic -----:	4 :	765 :	765 :	0
All others-----:	5,316 :	161 :	155 :	11,156
Total-----:	568,113 :	728,216 :	527,338 :	587,125
Grand total-----:	1,344,257 :	1,448,720 :	1,038,278 :	1,139,854

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table 14.--Carbon and certain alloy 1/ steel wire rod: U.S. imports for consumption, by specified sources, 1986, 1987, and by specified periods, 1987 and 1988--Continued

Item	1986	1987	January--September	
			1987	1988
	Value (thousand dollars)			
VRA countries:				
Australia -----:	2,183	1,983	1,643	1,648
Austria -----:	677	179	179	159
Brazil -----:	9,730	12,145	6,960	12,825
Czechoslovakia -----:	3,239	2,164	2,164	3,034
East Germany -----:	2,130	2,585	2,585	2,970
EC countries-----:	79,431	84,580	57,852	67,608
Finland -----:	2,035	692	0	741
Hungary -----:	0	557	557	0
Japan -----:	110,977	103,044	74,920	87,433
Mexico -----:	12,961	14,093	9,591	10,921
Peoples Rep of China -----:	0	0	0	9
Poland -----:	0	0	0	1,612
Portugal -----:	0	0	0	0
Romania -----:	0	0	0	0
Republic of South Africa -----:	3,323	0	0	0
Korea, Republic of -----:	61	179	76	337
Spain -----:	12,776	11,411	9,600	7,336
Trinidad and Tobago -----:	9,911	9,538	7,663	2,660
Venezuela -----:	486	1,014	0	1,985
Yugoslavia -----:	0	0	0	0
Total-----:	249,920	244,164	173,790	201,278
Other countries:				
Canada -----:	120,938	127,412	96,735	100,831
Indonesia -----:	6,995	21,082	13,105	16,185
Turkey -----:	5,354	13,673	9,958	29,142
Singapore -----:	7,633	14,388	11,008	16,703
Malaysia -----:	4,072	11,059	7,427	622
Saudi Arabia -----:	0	8,616	4,817	3,719
Taiwan -----:	13,766	6,199	4,845	5,536
Sweden -----:	16,323	6,215	4,680	7,384
New Zealand -----:	967	310	310	0
Dominican Republic -----:	1	157	157	0
All others-----:	1,411	42	37	2,664
Total-----:	177,460	209,153	153,079	182,786
Grand total-----:	427,380	453,317	326,869	384,064

1/ Certain alloy refers to alloy steel other than stainless or tool steel.

Table 15.--Carbon and certain alloy 1/ steel wire: U.S. imports for consumption, by specified sources, 1986, 1987, and by specified periods, 1987 and 1988

Item	1986	1987	January--September	
			1987	1988
	Quantity (short tons)			
VRA countries:				
Australia -----:	4,560	4,963	3,825	3,059
Austria -----:	1,950	2,484	1,960	1,270
Brazil -----:	10,693	10,577	8,165	12,412
Czechoslovakia -----:	0	0	0	0
East Germany -----:	191	89	89	0
EC countries-----:	173,859	174,468	131,130	130,606
Finland -----:	1,241	400	340	337
Hungary -----:	22	57	0	0
Japan -----:	108,486	96,684	74,892	59,304
Mexico -----:	3,024	3,991	3,313	1,756
Peoples Rep of China -----:	4,400	7,302	5,730	6,889
Poland -----:	121	2	2	38
Portugal -----:	0	0	0	0
Romania -----:	0	0	0	0
Republic of South Africa -----:	11,973	187	187	0
Korea, Republic of -----:	10,949	8,226	5,507	4,756
Spain -----:	79	40	40	22
Trinidad and Tobago -----:	198	1,435	726	1,060
Venezuela -----:	6,782	7,717	5,289	5,611
Yugoslavia -----:	0	42	42	3
Total-----:	338,528	318,664	241,237	227,123
Other countries:				
Canada -----:	203,478	194,819	147,815	148,882
Sweden -----:	8,620	7,745	5,691	5,199
Taiwan -----:	2,843	3,217	2,286	4,111
Bahamas -----:	2,742	2,708	2,285	0
India -----:	1,337	2,572	1,660	3,015
Norway -----:	1,681	2,476	1,770	815
Chile -----:	600	1,379	924	1,921
Switzerland -----:	1,914	1,372	980	1,775
Argentina -----:	695	1,170	1,057	2,299
Israel -----:	320	305	230	310
All others-----:	1,723	469	231	5,258
Total-----:	225,953	218,232	164,929	173,585
Grand total-----:	564,481	536,896	406,166	400,708

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table 15.--Carbon and certain alloy ^{1/} steel wire: U.S. imports for consumption, by specified sources, 1986, 1987, and by specified periods, 1987 and 1988--Continued

Item	1986	1987	January--September	
			1987	1988
	Value (thousand dollars)			
VRA countries:				
Australia -----:	2,109 :	2,329 :	1,813 :	1,378
Austria -----:	2,375 :	3,613 :	2,767 :	2,025
Brazil -----:	4,651 :	4,944 :	3,476 :	5,367
Czechoslovakia -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
East Germany -----:	49 :	24 :	24 :	0
EC countries-----:	118,582 :	129,054 :	95,196 :	107,126
Finland -----:	553 :	170 :	141 :	153
Hungary -----:	15 :	17 :	0 :	0
Japan -----:	73,147 :	64,973 :	50,238 :	45,494
Mexico -----:	1,302 :	1,681 :	1,412 :	850
Peoples Rep of China -----:	1,671 :	2,868 :	2,275 :	2,944
Poland -----:	33 :	3 :	3 :	19
Portugal -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Romania -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Republic of South Africa ----:	4,524 :	85 :	85 :	0
Korea, Republic of -----:	6,450 :	4,882 :	3,204 :	2,979
Spain -----:	29 :	33 :	33 :	37
Trinidad and Tobago -----:	315 :	448 :	220 :	354
Venezuela -----:	3,099 :	3,802 :	2,607 :	2,861
Yugoslavia -----:	0 :	24 :	24 :	9
Total-----:	218,904 :	218,950 :	163,518 :	171,596
Other countries:				
Canada -----:	106,212 :	101,960 :	76,589 :	83,964
Sweden -----:	10,463 :	10,304 :	7,438 :	7,444
Taiwan -----:	1,786 :	1,964 :	1,344 :	2,335
Bahamas -----:	872 :	925 :	791 :	0
India -----:	540 :	883 :	551 :	1,119
Norway -----:	973 :	1,427 :	975 :	748
Chile -----:	244 :	532 :	349 :	842
Switzerland -----:	1,044 :	898 :	680 :	1,037
Argentina -----:	324 :	499 :	447 :	1,136
Israel -----:	159 :	238 :	154 :	159
All others-----:	748 :	231 :	130 :	1,414
Total-----:	123,365 :	119,861 :	89,448 :	100,198
Grand total-----:	342,269 :	338,811 :	252,966 :	271,794

^{1/} Certain alloy refers to alloy steel other than stainless or tool steel. 23

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 16.--Carbon and certain alloy 1/ steel wire products: U.S. imports for consumption, by specified sources, 1986, 1987, and by specified periods, 1987 and 1988

Item	1986	1987	January--September	
			1987	1988
	Quantity (short tons)			
VRA countries:				
Australia -----:	53 :	291 :	288 :	2
Austria -----:	2,954 :	1,113 :	901 :	366
Brazil -----:	14,021 :	10,382 :	7,388 :	11,192
Czechoslovakia -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
East Germany -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
EC countries-----:	53,443 :	34,544 :	29,095 :	17,598
Finland -----:	1 :	0 :	0 :	1
Hungary -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Japan -----:	50,437 :	50,318 :	41,315 :	18,225
Mexico -----:	12,755 :	14,577 :	11,275 :	10,526
Peoples Rep of China -----:	22,111 :	36,253 :	29,134 :	28,627
Poland -----:	16,778 :	19,213 :	14,984 :	12,962
Portugal -----:	416 :	683 :	446 :	315
Romania -----:	3,210 :	6,859 :	6,859 :	143
Republic of South Africa -----:	13,931 :	4,340 :	1,395 :	1,550
Korea, Republic of -----:	196,032 :	186,794 :	139,687 :	144,775
Spain -----:	30,620 :	18,997 :	16,084 :	10,157
Trinidad and Tobago -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	94
Venezuela -----:	680 :	2,683 :	2,175 :	1,144
Yugoslavia -----:	7,027 :	7,882 :	6,019 :	5,193
Total-----:	424,469 :	394,929 :	307,045 :	262,870
Other countries:				
Canada -----:	122,483 :	106,028 :	86,474 :	78,710
Taiwan -----:	38,141 :	37,689 :	30,657 :	10,380
Turkey -----:	21,037 :	37,393 :	29,813 :	19,096
Thailand -----:	5,525 :	20,516 :	14,110 :	5,525
Argentina -----:	6,988 :	12,069 :	9,652 :	12,816
Indonesia -----:	0 :	11,116 :	6,366 :	12,221
Chile -----:	4,984 :	10,919 :	7,838 :	6,480
United Arab Emirates -----:	360 :	7,787 :	5,354 :	14,453
Israel -----:	5,180 :	2,817 :	2,453 :	1,549
Tunisia -----:	24 :	1,079 :	1,079 :	41
All others-----:	7,399 :	7,037 :	4,533 :	9,657
Total-----:	212,121 :	254,450 :	198,329 :	170,928
Grand total-----:	636,590 :	649,379 :	505,374 :	433,798

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table 16.--Carbon and certain alloy 1/ steel wire products: U.S. imports for consumption, by specified sources, 1986, 1987, and by specified periods, 1987 and 1988--Continued

Item	1986	1987	January--September	
			1987	1988
	Value (thousand dollars)			
VRA countries:				
Australia -----:	53 :	249 :	228 :	17
Austria -----:	3,600 :	1,973 :	1,522 :	784
Brazil -----:	5,133 :	4,592 :	3,285 :	5,224
Czechoslovakia -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
East Germany -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
EC countries-----:	38,480 :	27,128 :	22,678 :	18,903
Finland -----:	4 :	0 :	0 :	95
Hungary -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Japan -----:	41,249 :	46,874 :	37,782 :	22,058
Mexico -----:	6,585 :	7,758 :	5,936 :	6,612
Peoples Rep of China -----:	10,661 :	17,786 :	14,643 :	11,174
Poland -----:	5,735 :	7,056 :	5,465 :	4,383
Portugal -----:	414 :	820 :	528 :	432
Romania -----:	986 :	2,424 :	2,424 :	44
Republic of South Africa -----:	7,140 :	2,199 :	694 :	792
Korea, Republic of -----:	125,730 :	128,818 :	96,412 :	100,894
Spain -----:	14,164 :	11,866 :	9,728 :	5,908
Trinidad and Tobago -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	27
Venezuela -----:	292 :	498 :	363 :	335
Yugoslavia -----:	2,403 :	2,845 :	2,207 :	2,192
Total-----:	262,629 :	262,886 :	203,895 :	179,874
Other countries:				
Canada -----:	77,974 :	73,873 :	60,054 :	55,816
Taiwan -----:	21,780 :	24,306 :	19,251 :	9,078
Turkey -----:	7,252 :	12,966 :	10,350 :	6,997
Thailand -----:	2,527 :	10,027 :	6,688 :	3,562
Argentina -----:	2,522 :	5,105 :	3,972 :	5,540
Indonesia -----:	0 :	4,341 :	2,503 :	4,407
Chile -----:	1,810 :	4,662 :	3,220 :	3,057
United Arab Emirates -----:	122 :	2,582 :	1,737 :	5,391
Israel -----:	2,702 :	1,900 :	1,598 :	1,600
Tunisia -----:	16 :	611 :	611 :	23
All others-----:	5,220 :	4,831 :	3,259 :	5,658
Total-----:	121,925 :	145,204 :	113,243 :	101,129
Grand total-----:	384,554 :	408,090 :	317,138 :	281,003

1/ Certain alloy refers to alloy steel other than stainless or tool steel.

Table 17.--Carbon and certain alloy 1/ steel structural shapes and units: U.S. imports for consumption, by specified sources, 1986, 1987, and by specified periods, 1987 and 1988

Item	1986	1987	January--September	
			1987	1988
	Quantity (short tons)			
VRA countries:				
Australia -----:	389 :	55 :	44 :	135
Austria -----:	616 :	377 :	302 :	1,439
Brazil -----:	7,269 :	11,926 :	7,283 :	15,738
Czechoslovakia -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
East Germany -----:	4 :	0 :	0 :	0
EC countries-----:	755,615 :	645,485 :	479,714 :	526,600
Finland -----:	985 :	341 :	164 :	118
Hungary -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Japan -----:	469,071 :	629,977 :	472,787 :	504,165
Mexico -----:	18,361 :	17,953 :	11,958 :	18,379
Peoples Rep of China -----:	44 :	8 :	8 :	208
Poland -----:	16,532 :	18,559 :	13,115 :	14,041
Portugal -----:	35 :	122 :	122 :	0
Romania -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Republic of South Africa -----:	85,839 :	933 :	794 :	143
Korea, Republic of -----:	90,661 :	135,070 :	105,238 :	141,885
Spain -----:	176,833 :	177,434 :	145,907 :	138,390
Trinidad and Tobago -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Venezuela -----:	34 :	0 :	0 :	0
Yugoslavia -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	135
Total-----:	1,622,288 :	1,638,240 :	1,237,436 :	1,361,376
Other countries:				
Canada -----:	454,749 :	398,180 :	300,554 :	266,281
Norway -----:	42,747 :	61,316 :	43,374 :	51,404
Argentina -----:	4,162 :	17,757 :	14,574 :	24,459
Taiwan -----:	30,683 :	17,179 :	13,212 :	7,400
New Zealand -----:	8,069 :	9,076 :	6,283 :	5,416
Singapore -----:	12,081 :	6,702 :	6,170 :	2,872
Sweden -----:	2,170 :	2,170 :	2,083 :	1,610
Israel -----:	2,300 :	1,379 :	1,284 :	188
Mauritius -----:	0 :	906 :	906 :	0
India -----:	62 :	258 :	165 :	357
All others-----:	344 :	506 :	248 :	3,158
Total-----:	557,367 :	515,429 :	388,853 :	363,145
Grand total-----:	2,179,655 :	2,153,669 :	1,626,289 :	1,724,521

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table 17.--Carbon and certain alloy 1/ steel structural shapes and units: U.S. imports for consumption, by specified sources, 1986, 1987, and by specified periods, 1987 and 1988--Continued

Item	1986	1987	January--September	
			1987	1988
	Value (thousand dollars)			
VRA countries:				
Australia -----:	240 :	54 :	44 :	116
Austria -----:	1,402 :	1,455 :	1,013 :	1,428
Brazil -----:	2,580 :	4,099 :	2,817 :	6,335
Czechoslovakia -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
East Germany -----:	3 :	0 :	0 :	0
EC countries-----:	249,427 :	222,416 :	160,674 :	213,475
Finland -----:	1,189 :	336 :	239 :	248
Hungary -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Japan -----:	155,723 :	189,574 :	139,289 :	190,563
Mexico -----:	7,998 :	7,074 :	4,757 :	8,642
Peoples Rep of China -----:	21 :	71 :	71 :	154
Poland -----:	3,631 :	3,990 :	2,849 :	3,559
Portugal -----:	87 :	78 :	78 :	0
Romania -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Republic of South Africa -----:	23,349 :	573 :	492 :	694
Korea, Republic of -----:	40,984 :	59,530 :	47,001 :	72,031
Spain -----:	52,245 :	48,816 :	39,247 :	50,344
Trinidad and Tobago -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Venezuela -----:	22 :	0 :	0 :	0
Yugoslavia -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	183
Total-----:	538,901 :	538,066 :	398,571 :	547,772
Other countries:				
Canada -----:	251,967 :	220,522 :	166,225 :	155,420
Norway -----:	10,392 :	15,052 :	10,481 :	15,866
Argentina -----:	1,239 :	4,186 :	3,371 :	6,618
Taiwan -----:	18,634 :	9,331 :	7,422 :	4,248
New Zealand -----:	8,770 :	9,040 :	5,913 :	6,697
Singapore -----:	6,910 :	4,293 :	3,953 :	2,694
Sweden -----:	4,563 :	7,243 :	6,638 :	4,464
Israel -----:	3,353 :	5,483 :	5,238 :	307
Mauritius -----:	0 :	260 :	260 :	0
India -----:	60 :	203 :	129 :	299
All others-----:	672 :	1,238 :	613 :	2,868
Total-----:	306,560 :	276,851 :	210,243 :	199,481
Grand total-----:	845,461 :	814,917 :	608,814 :	747,253

1/ Certain alloy refers to alloy steel other than stainless or tool steel.

Table 18.--Carbon and certain alloy ^{1/} steel rails and related products: U.S. imports for consumption, by specified sources, 1986, 1987, and by specified periods, 1987 and 1988

Item	1986	1987	January--September	
			1987	1988
	Quantity (short tons)			
VRA countries:				
Australia -----	269	30	30	2
Austria -----	133	5	2	239
Brazil -----	1,874	2,440	1,978	3,110
Czechoslovakia -----	0	0	0	0
East Germany -----	0	0	0	1
EC countries-----	84,441	42,340	33,873	42,350
Finland -----	1	1	2/	3
Hungary -----	0	0	0	0
Japan -----	93,700	84,891	64,441	51,101
Mexico -----	116	46	46	25
Peoples Rep of China -----	683	45	45	25
Poland -----	0	0	0	0
Portugal -----	3	0	0	395
Romania -----	0	0	0	0
Republic of South Africa -----	388	879	879	2/
Korea, Republic of -----	8,101	5,803	4,596	5,897
Spain -----	10	0	0	0
Trinidad and Tobago -----	0	0	0	0
Venezuela -----	0	344	344	0
Yugoslavia -----	2/	0	0	0
Total-----	189,719	136,824	106,234	103,148
Other countries:				
Canada -----	84,924	101,439	59,968	117,718
Sweden -----	579	7,424	3,591	3,046
Taiwan -----	365	168	153	95
Mauritius -----	0	66	66	0
Israel -----	98	33	27	0
New Zealand -----	0	25	25	0
Argentina -----	0	6	6	6
Switzerland -----	2/	3	3	0
Bahamas -----	1	0	0	0
Chile -----	11	0	0	0
All others-----	13	0	0	12
Total-----	85,991	109,164	63,839	120,877
Grand total-----	275,710	245,988	170,073	224,025

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table 18.--Carbon and certain alloy 1/ steel rails and related products: U.S. imports for consumption, by specified sources, 1986, 1987, and by specified periods, 1987 and 1988--Continued

Item	1986	1987	January--September	
			1987	1988
	Value (thousand dollars)			
VRA countries:				
Australia -----:	286	15	15	7
Austria -----:	746	37	34	77
Brazil -----:	1,125	2,016	1,631	2,577
Czechoslovakia -----:	0	0	0	0
East Germany -----:	0	0	0	5
EC countries-----:	33,288	17,563	13,554	19,502
Finland -----:	2	5	2	14
Hungary -----:	0	0	0	0
Japan -----:	37,655	34,066	25,549	24,034
Mexico -----:	36	14	14	30
Peoples Rep of China -----:	1,070	32	32	9
Poland -----:	0	0	0	0
Portugal -----:	9	0	0	257
Romania -----:	0	0	0	0
Republic of South Africa -----:	222	563	563	1
Korea, Republic of -----:	2,836	1,863	1,612	2,124
Spain -----:	34	0	0	0
Trinidad and Tobago -----:	0	0	0	0
Venezuela -----:	0	70	70	0
Yugoslavia -----:	1	0	0	0
Total-----:	77,310	56,244	43,076	48,637
Other countries:				
Canada -----:	11,244	20,479	10,769	34,999
Sweden -----:	211	2,553	1,324	905
Taiwan -----:	570	302	271	198
Mauritius -----:	0	27	27	0
Israel -----:	237	76	50	0
New Zealand -----:	0	134	134	0
Argentina -----:	0	24	24	17
Switzerland -----:	11	46	37	0
Bahamas -----:	1	0	0	0
All others-----:	29	0	0	48
Total-----:	12,303	23,641	12,636	36,167
Grand total-----:	89,613	79,885	55,712	84,804

1/ Certain alloy refers to alloy steel other than stainless or tool steel.

2/ Less than 0.5 short ton.

Table 19.--Carbon and certain alloy 1/ steel pipe and tube: U.S. imports for U.S. imports for consumption, by specified sources 1986, 1987, and by specified periods, 1987 and 1988

Item	1986	1987	January--September	
			1987	1988
	Quantity (short tons)			
VRA countries:				
Australia -----	13,068	11,869	9,400	11,028
Austria -----	10,774	19,766	13,340	21,551
Brazil -----	158,996	75,669	52,486	63,878
Czechoslovakia -----	3,348	6,660	4,124	6,023
East Germany -----	1,414	5,909	4,076	6,500
EC countries-----	544,306	383,341	312,618	371,849
Finland -----	2,402	5,968	4,544	7,787
Hungary -----	0	0	0	585
Japan -----	669,349	542,452	368,244	625,767
Mexico -----	120,678	137,761	108,308	98,104
Peoples Rep of China -----	796	2,056	1,111	7,801
Poland -----	5,472	7,267	6,332	6,945
Portugal -----	652	410	410	0
Romania -----	18,674	22,488	22,488	23,475
Republic of South Africa -----	44,941	40	40	0
Korea, Republic of -----	473,648	331,525	253,067	357,661
Spain -----	40,643	32,753	26,726	21,072
Trinidad and Tobago -----	6	0	0	0
Venezuela -----	35,237	38,840	27,073	16,387
Yugoslavia -----	6,048	7,183	6,039	3,732
Total-----	2,150,452	1,631,957	1,220,426	1,650,145
Other countries:				
Canada -----	383,430	514,456	389,046	345,994
Turkey -----	23,701	140,786	126,007	26,218
Argentina -----	37,948	100,108	63,343	122,593
Thailand -----	61,497	93,717	60,697	126,422
Taiwan -----	146,515	79,176	57,881	68,940
Singapore -----	30,015	37,408	24,553	37,881
Sweden -----	23,201	30,146	23,329	20,607
Saudi Arabia -----	4,705	18,036	13,782	10,475
Algeria -----	1,303	15,592	7,624	14,445
Switzerland -----	9,049	14,091	11,445	11,900
All others-----	51,213	73,171	53,188	101,315
Total-----	772,577	1,116,687	830,895	886,790
Grand total-----	2,923,029	2,748,644	2,051,321	2,536,935

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table 19.--Carbon and certain alloy 1/ steel pipe and tube: U.S. imports for U.S. imports for consumption, by specified sources 1986, 1987, and by specified periods, 1987 and 1988--Continued

Item	1986	1987	January--September	
	1986	1987	1987	1988
	Value (thousand dollars)			
VRA countries:				
Australia -----:	4,090	4,265	3,147	4,405
Austria -----:	6,637	11,963	7,177	18,581
Brazil -----:	60,073	32,186	22,834	29,896
Czechoslovakia -----:	1,126	2,057	1,226	2,825
East Germany -----:	548	1,862	1,329	2,376
EC countries-----:	267,898	197,587	153,571	253,228
Finland -----:	767	1,915	1,417	3,287
Hungary -----:	0	0	0	266
Japan -----:	361,854	295,849	191,932	464,388
Mexico -----:	43,283	57,935	45,031	53,805
Peoples Rep of China -----:	208	895	512	2,690
Poland -----:	1,571	2,219	1,912	2,552
Portugal -----:	279	157	157	0
Romania -----:	5,758	7,377	7,377	9,311
Republic of South Africa -----:	13,291	15	15	0
Korea, Republic of -----:	178,206	137,101	102,576	169,080
Spain -----:	17,717	16,510	12,913	17,233
Trinidad and Tobago -----:	5	0	0	0
Venezuela -----:	11,700	13,066	8,967	6,137
Yugoslavia -----:	1,982	2,462	2,079	2,036
Total-----:	976,993	785,421	564,172	1,042,096
Other countries:				
Canada -----:	179,832	254,194	189,223	211,737
Turkey -----:	6,504	43,271	37,655	11,547
Argentina -----:	14,160	38,060	23,355	61,484
Thailand -----:	19,224	32,613	20,665	49,336
Taiwan -----:	46,185	28,607	20,348	30,380
Singapore -----:	10,066	13,763	9,185	15,302
Sweden -----:	14,268	21,798	16,357	17,981
Saudi Arabia -----:	1,947	7,847	5,928	5,496
Algeria -----:	261	3,756	1,967	3,507
Switzerland -----:	5,550	6,502	5,271	5,323
All others-----:	19,775	26,747	18,962	44,108
Total-----:	317,772	477,158	348,916	456,201
Grand total-----:	1,294,765	1,262,579	913,088	1,498,297

1/ Certain alloy refers to alloy steel other than stainless or tool steel

Table 20. Total, carbon and certain 1/ alloy steel products: U.S. imports for consumption, by principal sources, 1986, 1987, and by specified periods, 1987 and 1988

Item	1986	1987	January--September	
			1987	1988
	Quantity (short tons)			
VRA countries:				
Australia -----:	192,227	155,092	120,292	215,465
Austria -----:	129,400	116,298	89,278	91,775
Brazil -----:	1,122,924	1,135,516	751,200	1,088,452
Czechoslovakia -----:	32,249	29,792	27,256	31,558
East Germany -----:	60,687	95,910	76,803	67,137
EC countries-----:	5,912,068	5,228,372	3,923,378	4,212,010
Finland -----:	191,555	166,202	127,164	140,327
Hungary -----:	20,572	27,064	22,701	21,531
Japan -----:	4,442,667	4,311,383	3,212,248	3,233,735
Mexico -----:	423,275	471,462	336,642	373,760
Peoples Rep of China -----:	41,912	51,081	40,389	46,538
Poland -----:	60,314	91,561	63,076	80,746
Portugal -----:	27,654	31,087	25,158	17,547
Romania -----:	87,616	82,408	75,320	95,380
Republic of South Africa -----:	515,860	30,015	26,932	1,693
Korea, Republic of -----:	1,625,917	1,419,183	1,095,027	1,184,721
Spain -----:	615,423	500,796	431,601	369,760
Trinidad and Tobago -----:	77,219	62,575	52,129	25,735
Venezuela -----:	141,503	170,571	127,105	135,119
Yugoslavia -----:	24,944	15,394	12,387	10,484
Total-----:	15,745,986	14,191,762	10,636,086	11,443,473
Other countries:				
Canada -----:	3,348,415	3,763,701	2,852,830	2,654,322
Sweden -----:	506,346	566,885	429,814	452,157
Turkey -----:	150,268	407,413	328,498	275,639
Argentina -----:	177,545	346,313	235,322	490,960
Taiwan -----:	492,205	257,931	189,163	193,061
Indonesia -----:	37,903	235,573	147,958	202,681
Norway -----:	96,764	154,194	92,904	134,463
Singapore -----:	115,295	144,538	101,905	112,155
Thailand -----:	67,022	120,179	80,707	133,122
Malaysia -----:	22,547	91,854	70,517	25,424
All others-----:	191,265	318,562	201,336	433,726
Total-----:	5,205,575	6,407,143	4,730,954	5,107,710
Grand total-----:	20,951,561	20,598,905	15,367,040	16,551,183

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table 20. Total, carbon and certain 1/ alloy steel products: U.S. imports for consumption, by principal sources, 1986, 1987, and by specified periods, 1987 and 1988--Continued

Item	1986	1987	January--September	
			1987	1988
	Value (thousand dollars)			
VRA countries:				
Australia -----	72,855	70,279	53,538	86,222
Austria -----	51,925	49,477	36,339	49,448
Brazil -----	293,404	318,756	213,693	325,979
Czechoslovakia -----	6,934	7,156	6,326	9,825
East Germany -----	15,298	25,328	20,094	21,223
EC countries-----	2,130,160	2,044,943	1,523,254	1,826,579
Finland -----	53,455	51,574	38,337	56,187
Hungary -----	4,666	6,191	5,199	5,845
Japan -----	2,054,647	2,045,689	1,504,891	1,786,726
Mexico -----	138,098	172,255	125,362	169,007
Peoples Rep of China -----	16,712	23,479	18,972	18,133
Poland -----	16,756	26,671	18,044	26,335
Portugal -----	11,477	15,163	12,176	8,863
Romania -----	23,574	25,093	22,828	33,325
Republic of South Africa -----	144,637	7,322	5,736	1,487
Korea, Republic of -----	628,894	608,066	462,545	557,979
Spain -----	199,512	167,216	140,667	152,400
Trinidad and Tobago -----	18,733	15,482	12,883	6,772
Venezuela -----	44,596	48,835	36,027	43,535
Yugoslavia -----	7,267	5,404	4,383	4,881
Total-----	5,933,600	5,734,379	4,261,294	5,190,751
Other countries:				
Canada -----	1,360,503	1,591,881	1,203,239	1,246,570
Sweden -----	169,088	207,367	153,784	182,343
Turkey -----	41,114	123,568	97,771	79,969
Argentina -----	55,192	122,372	80,978	191,787
Taiwan -----	161,213	104,597	76,833	84,329
Indonesia -----	9,587	56,949	35,153	56,389
Norway -----	28,599	39,717	25,433	38,551
Singapore -----	33,669	42,953	31,393	36,868
Thailand -----	21,750	43,817	28,514	53,514
Malaysia -----	5,586	23,733	18,300	10,103
All others-----	83,317	122,163	84,901	157,747
Total-----	1,969,618	2,479,117	1,836,299	2,138,170
Grand total-----	7,903,218	8,213,496	6,097,593	7,328,921

1/ Certain alloy refers to alloy steel other than stainless or tool steel.

Table 21.--Stainless semifinished steel: U.S. imports for consumption, by specified sources 1986, 1987, and by specified periods, 1987 and 1988

Item	1986	1987	January--September	
			1987	1988
	Quantity (short tons)			
VRA countries:				
Australia -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Austria -----:	18 :	0 :	0 :	34
Brazil -----:	159 :	13,361 :	12,611 :	1,683
Czechoslovakia -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
East Germany -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
EC countries-----:	1,120 :	6,340 :	4,287 :	2,707
Finland -----:	35 :	0 :	0 :	0
Hungary -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Japan -----:	2,741 :	3,605 :	2,875 :	1,739
Mexico -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Peoples Rep of China -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Poland -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	74
Portugal -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Romania -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Republic of South Africa ---:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Korea, Republic of -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Spain -----:	543 :	368 :	103 :	3,556
Trinidad and Tobago -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Venezuela -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Yugoslavia -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Total-----:	4,616 :	23,674 :	19,876 :	9,793
Other countries:				
Canada -----:	6,808 :	25,200 :	18,611 :	25,831
Sweden -----:	6,199 :	7,849 :	5,101 :	12,408
Total-----:	13,007 :	33,049 :	23,712 :	38,239
Grand total-----:	17,623 :	56,723 :	43,588 :	48,032

Table 21.--Stainless semifinished steel: U.S. imports for consumption, by specified sources 1986, 1987, and by specified periods, 1987 and 1988--Continued

Item	January--September			
	1986	1987	1987	1988
	Value (thousand dollars)			
VRA countries:				
Australia -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Austria -----:	41 :	0 :	0 :	103
Brazil -----:	220 :	3,904 :	3,689 :	542
Czechoslovakia -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
East Germany -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
EC countries-----:	1,635 :	4,418 :	2,815 :	4,719
Finland -----:	50 :	0 :	0 :	0
Hungary -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Japan -----:	2,978 :	3,581 :	2,751 :	2,419
Mexico -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Peoples Rep of China -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Poland -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	102
Portugal -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Romania -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Republic of South Africa -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Korea, Republic of -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Spain -----:	343 :	1,566 :	515 :	4,562
Trinidad and Tobago -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Venezuela -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Yugoslavia -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Total-----:	5,267 :	13,469 :	9,770 :	12,447
Other countries:				
Canada -----:	6,301 :	25,133 :	18,308 :	39,372
Sweden -----:	6,913 :	7,692 :	4,614 :	19,042
Total-----:	13,214 :	32,825 :	22,922 :	58,414
Grand total-----:	18,481 :	46,294 :	32,692 :	70,861

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 22.--Stainless steel plate: U.S. imports for consumption, by specified sources, 1986, 1987, and by specified periods, 1987 and 1988

Item	1986	1987	January--September	
			1987	1988
	Quantity (short tons)			
VRA countries:				
Australia -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Austria -----:	127 :	96 :	79 :	183
Brazil -----:	6 :	36 :	0 :	0
Czechoslovakia -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
East Germany -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
EC countries-----:	12,505 :	5,278 :	3,768 :	5,259
Finland -----:	968 :	2,369 :	2,026 :	2,321
Hungary -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Japan -----:	860 :	1,558 :	1,125 :	1,748
Mexico -----:	0 :	2 :	0 :	0
Peoples Rep of China -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Poland -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Portugal -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Romania -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Republic of South Africa -----:	199 :	0 :	0 :	0
Korea, Republic of -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Spain -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Trinidad and Tobago -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Venezuela -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Yugoslavia -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Total-----:	14,665 :	9,339 :	6,998 :	9,511
Other countries:				
Sweden -----:	1,724 :	1,744 :	1,353 :	1,172
Canada -----:	26 :	34 :	34 :	294
Total-----:	1,750 :	1,778 :	1,387 :	1,466
Grand total-----:	16,415 :	11,117 :	8,385 :	10,977

Table 22.--Stainless steel plate: U.S. imports for consumption, by specified sources, 1986, 1987, and by specified periods, 1987 and 1988--Continued

Item	1986	1987	January--September	
			1987	1988
	Value (thousand dollars)			
VRA countries:				
Australia -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Austria -----:	326 :	366 :	316 :	752
Brazil -----:	12 :	56 :	0 :	0
Czechoslovakia -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
East Germany -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
EC countries-----:	17,371 :	9,256 :	6,807 :	10,803
Finland -----:	1,317 :	3,590 :	3,003 :	4,845
Hungary -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Japan -----:	1,379 :	2,339 :	1,653 :	3,202
Mexico -----:	0 :	2 :	0 :	0
Peoples Rep of China -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Poland -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Portugal -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Romania -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Republic of South Africa ----:	216 :	0 :	0 :	0
Korea, Republic of -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Spain -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Trinidad and Tobago -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Venezuela -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Yugoslavia -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Total-----:	20,621 :	15,609 :	11,779 :	19,602
Other countries:				
Sweden -----:	4,124 :	3,986 :	3,030 :	3,234
Canada -----:	46 :	33 :	33 :	653
Total-----:	4,170 :	4,019 :	3,063 :	3,887
Grand total-----:	24,791 :	19,628 :	14,842 :	23,489

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 23.--Stainless steel sheet and strip: U.S. imports for consumption, by specified sources, 1986, 1987, and by specified periods, 1987 and 1988

Item	1986	1987	January--September	
			1987	1988
	Quantity (short tons)			
VRA countries:				
Australia -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Austria -----:	57 :	52 :	44 :	22
Brazil -----:	472 :	550 :	449 :	313
Czechoslovakia -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
East Germany -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
EC countries-----:	67,087 :	41,504 :	30,779 :	32,994
Finland -----:	9,272 :	6,296 :	4,942 :	4,926
Hungary -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Japan -----:	22,110 :	25,733 :	19,713 :	16,227
Mexico -----:	11,240 :	18,819 :	14,136 :	7,136
Peoples Rep of China -----:	0 :	21 :	21 :	0
Poland -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Portugal -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Romania -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Republic of South Africa -----:	2,475 :	0 :	0 :	0
Korea, Republic of -----:	10,065 :	9,450 :	7,305 :	6,214
Spain -----:	11,887 :	13,700 :	11,242 :	9,232
Trinidad and Tobago -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Venezuela -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Yugoslavia -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Total-----:	134,665 :	116,125 :	88,631 :	77,064
Other countries:				
Sweden -----:	8,227 :	7,493 :	5,339 :	7,029
Canada -----:	4,115 :	4,892 :	3,825 :	2,953
Taiwan -----:	4,173 :	345 :	243 :	0
India -----:	184 :	341 :	341 :	90
Hong Kong -----:	0 :	41 :	41 :	0
Norway -----:	0 :	37 :	37 :	0
Jordan -----:	20 :	19 :	19 :	0
Antigua -----:	0 :	1 :	1 :	0
Honduras -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	19
Panama -----:	48 :	0 :	0 :	0
All others-----:	139 :	0 :	0 :	2
Total-----:	16,906 :	13,169 :	9,846 :	10,093
Grand total-----:	151,571 :	129,294 :	98,477 :	87,157

Table 23.--Stainless steel sheet and strip: U.S. imports for consumption, by specified sources, 1986, 1987, and by specified periods, 1987 and 1988--Continued

Item	1986	1987	January--September	
			1987	1988
	Value (thousand dollars)			
VRA countries:				
Australia -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Austria -----:	194 :	202 :	171 :	109
Brazil -----:	577 :	675 :	526 :	480
Czechoslovakia -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
East Germany -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
EC countries-----:	89,179 :	65,434 :	47,916 :	60,176
Finland -----:	13,588 :	9,834 :	7,569 :	10,128
Hungary -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Japan -----:	35,055 :	43,684 :	33,136 :	34,005
Mexico -----:	15,853 :	30,157 :	22,903 :	12,367
Peoples Rep of China -----:	0 :	29 :	29 :	0
Poland -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Portugal -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Romania -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Republic of South Africa -----:	2,814 :	0 :	0 :	0
Korea, Republic of -----:	13,218 :	14,459 :	11,068 :	13,069
Spain -----:	16,002 :	20,342 :	16,609 :	19,310
Trinidad and Tobago -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Venezuela -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Yugoslavia -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Total-----:	186,480 :	184,816 :	139,927 :	149,644
Other countries:				
Sweden -----:	17,505 :	17,785 :	12,601 :	19,340
Canada -----:	5,426 :	8,019 :	6,037 :	7,094
Taiwan -----:	5,474 :	464 :	347 :	0
India -----:	246 :	492 :	492 :	172
Hong Kong -----:	0 :	59 :	59 :	0
Norway -----:	0 :	16 :	16 :	0
Jordan -----:	37 :	37 :	37 :	0
Antigua -----:	0 :	11 :	11 :	0
Honduras -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	35
Panama -----:	62 :	0 :	0 :	0
All others-----:	204 :	0 :	0 :	26
Total-----:	28,954 :	26,883 :	19,600 :	26,667
Grand total-----:	215,434 :	211,699 :	159,527 :	176,311

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.³⁹

Table 24.--Stainless steel bars and shapes: U.S. imports for consumption, by specified sources, 1986, 1987, and by specified periods, 1987 and 1988

Item	1986	1987	January--September		
			-----		1987
			Quantity (short tons)	-----	
VRA countries:					
Australia -----	0	0	0	0	0
Austria -----	2	94	16	167	
Brazil -----	2,636	1,450	926	2,729	
Czechoslovakia -----	0	0	0	0	
East Germany -----	0	0	0	0	
EC countries-----	6,481	5,899	4,500	6,769	
Finland -----	36	0	0	0	
Hungary -----	0	0	0	0	
Japan -----	19,297	19,259	14,668	12,059	
Mexico -----	22	0	0	49	
Peoples Rep of China -----	0	4	0	2	
Poland -----	0	0	0	0	
Portugal -----	0	0	0	0	
Romania -----	0	0	0	18	
Republic of South Africa -----	0	0	0	0	
Korea, Republic of -----	1,643	2,582	1,438	1,048	
Spain -----	3,221	3,826	2,690	3,265	
Trinidad and Tobago -----	0	0	0	0	
Venezuela -----	0	0	0	0	
Yugoslavia -----	0	0	0	0	
Total-----	33,338	33,114	24,238	26,106	
Other countries:					
Sweden -----	3,359	3,200	2,255	2,893	
Canada -----	1,056	1,269	969	1,071	
India -----	0	126	59	205	
Argentina -----	130	111	89	0	
Switzerland -----	0	66	64	1/	
Taiwan -----	4	59	40	36	
Bulgaria -----	0	46	0	0	
Jordan -----	2	0	0	0	
Total-----	4,551	4,877	3,476	4,205	
Grand total-----	37,889	37,991	27,714	30,311	

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table 24.--Stainless steel bars and shapes: U.S. imports for consumption, by specified sources, 1986, 1987, and by specified periods, 1987 and 1988--Continued

Item	1986	1987	January--September	
			1987	1988
	Value (thousand dollars)			
VRA countries:				
Australia -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Austria -----:	5 :	257 :	64 :	379
Brazil -----:	4,841 :	2,503 :	1,651 :	4,637
Czechoslovakia -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
East Germany -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
EC countries-----:	13,529 :	11,437 :	8,884 :	14,805
Finland -----:	46 :	0 :	0 :	0
Hungary -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Japan -----:	37,714 :	36,707 :	27,716 :	26,386
Mexico -----:	27 :	0 :	0 :	163
Peoples Rep of China -----:	0 :	75 :	0 :	40
Poland -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Portugal -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Romania -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	30
Republic of South Africa -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Korea, Republic of -----:	2,920 :	4,294 :	2,430 :	1,958
Spain -----:	5,750 :	6,889 :	4,838 :	7,299
Trinidad and Tobago -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Venezuela -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Yugoslavia -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Total-----:	64,832 :	62,162 :	45,583 :	55,697
Other countries:				
Sweden -----:	6,726 :	6,180 :	4,331 :	6,483
Canada -----:	2,447 :	2,136 :	1,593 :	2,379
India -----:	0 :	199 :	90 :	384
Argentina -----:	246 :	201 :	161 :	0
Switzerland -----:	0 :	129 :	120 :	1
Taiwan -----:	5 :	108 :	77 :	113
Bulgaria -----:	0 :	70 :	0 :	0
Jordan -----:	7 :	0 :	0 :	0
Total-----:	9,431 :	9,023 :	6,372 :	9,360
Grand total-----:	74,263 :	71,185 :	51,955 :	65,057

1/ Less than 0.5 short ton.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 25.--Stainless steel wire rod: U.S. imports for consumption, by specified sources, 1986, 1987, and by specified periods, 1987 and 1988

Item	1986	1987	January--September		
			1987		1988
			Quantity (short tons)		
VRA countries:					
Australia -----	0	0	0	0	0
Austria -----	0	0	0	0	0
Brazil -----	1,348	874	732	964	
Czechoslovakia -----	0	0	0	0	0
East Germany -----	0	0	0	0	0
EC countries-----	4,639	5,482	3,795	4,451	
Finland -----	0	0	0	0	0
Hungary -----	0	0	0	0	0
Japan -----	6,101	5,544	4,112	4,062	
Mexico -----	0	0	0	0	0
Peoples Rep of China -----	0	0	0	0	0
Poland -----	0	0	0	0	0
Portugal -----	0	0	0	0	0
Romania -----	0	0	0	0	0
Republic of South Africa -----	0	0	0	0	0
Korea, Republic of -----	863	868	668	367	
Spain -----	1,682	1,542	1,173	1,465	
Trinidad and Tobago -----	0	0	0	138	
Venezuela -----	0	0	0	0	0
Yugoslavia -----	0	0	0	17	
Total-----	14,633	14,310	10,480	11,464	
Other countries:					
Sweden -----	3,864	3,955	2,996	2,356	
Taiwan -----	0	47	5	148	
Canada -----	0	0	0	1/	
Total-----	3,864	4,002	3,001	2,504	
Grand total-----	18,497	18,312	13,481	13,968	

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table 25.--Stainless steel wire rod: U.S. imports for consumption, by specified sources, 1986, 1987, and by specified periods, 1987 and 1988--Continued

Item	1986	1987	January--September	
			1987	1988
	Value (thousand dollars)			
VRA countries:				
Australia -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Austria -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Brazil -----:	1,619 :	1,224 :	1,016 :	1,543
Czechoslovakia -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
East Germany -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
EC countries-----:	8,410 :	11,089 :	7,792 :	11,075
Finland -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Hungary -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Japan -----:	9,707 :	8,927 :	6,637 :	7,696
Mexico -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Peoples Rep of China -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Poland -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Portugal -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Romania -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Republic of South Africa -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Korea, Republic of -----:	1,112 :	1,150 :	872 :	539
Spain -----:	2,669 :	2,539 :	1,889 :	3,669
Trinidad and Tobago -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	202
Venezuela -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Yugoslavia -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	22
Total-----:	23,517 :	24,929 :	18,206 :	24,746
Other countries:				
Sweden -----:	6,619 :	6,995 :	5,201 :	5,170
Taiwan -----:	0 :	72 :	11 :	328
Canada -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	2
Total-----:	6,619 :	7,067 :	5,212 :	5,500
Grand total-----:	30,136 :	31,996 :	23,418 :	30,246

1/ Less than 0.5 short ton.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 26.--Stainless steel wire: U.S. imports for consumption, by specified sources, 1986, 1987, and by specified periods, 1987 and 1988

Item	1986	1987	January--September		1988
	1986	1987	1987	1988	
	Quantity (short tons)				
VRA countries:					
Australia -----:	1	1/	1/	1/	1/
Austria -----:	15	37	27	10	
Brazil -----:	156	188	188	156	
Czechoslovakia -----:	0	0	0	0	
East Germany -----:	0	0	0	0	
EC countries-----:	6,257	6,763	4,747	5,042	
Finland -----:	0	0	0	0	
Hungary -----:	0	0	0	0	
Japan -----:	3,621	4,254	3,239	3,111	
Mexico -----:	0	0	0	1	
Peoples Rep of China -----:	6	0	0	0	
Poland -----:	0	71	71	0	
Portugal -----:	0	0	0	0	
Romania -----:	0	0	0	0	
Republic of South Africa -----:	0	0	0	0	
Korea, Republic of -----:	1,033	884	681	649	
Spain -----:	265	621	511	231	
Trinidad and Tobago -----:	0	0	0	0	
Venezuela -----:	0	0	0	0	
Yugoslavia -----:	0	0	0	0	
Total -----:	11,354	12,818	9,464	9,200	
Other countries:					
Sweden -----:	2,459	2,555	1,870	1,884	
Canada -----:	2,483	2,043	1,530	1,802	
Taiwan -----:	1,191	1,462	1,197	820	
India -----:	0	77	39	100	
Israel -----:	0	65	65	0	
Switzerland -----:	42	47	47	208	
New Zealand -----:	0	15	15	0	
Singapore -----:	12	0	0	0	
Total -----:	6,187	6,264	4,763	4,814	
Grand total -----:	17,541	19,082	14,227	14,014	

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table 26.--Stainless steel wire: U.S. imports for consumption, by specified sources, 1986, 1987, and by specified periods, 1987 and 1988--Continued

Item	January--September			
	1986	1987	1987	1988
	Value (thousand dollars)			
VRA countries:				
Australia -----:	91 :	64 :	49 :	33
Austria -----:	50 :	172 :	110 :	48
Brazil -----:	213 :	282 :	282 :	304
Czechoslovakia -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
East Germany -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
EC countries-----:	17,799 :	17,601 :	12,435 :	15,020
Finland -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Hungary -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Japan -----:	11,367 :	13,957 :	10,517 :	12,085
Mexico -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	6
Peoples Rep of China -----:	13 :	0 :	0 :	0
Poland -----:	0 :	16 :	16 :	0
Portugal -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Romania -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Republic of South Africa -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Korea, Republic of -----:	2,563 :	2,240 :	1,697 :	1,826
Spain -----:	489 :	1,280 :	1,066 :	570
Trinidad and Tobago -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Venezuela -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Yugoslavia -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Total-----:	32,585 :	35,612 :	26,172 :	29,892
Other countries:				
Sweden -----:	10,073 :	10,548 :	7,753 :	8,592
Canada -----:	6,594 :	6,960 :	5,126 :	7,232
Taiwan -----:	2,927 :	3,797 :	3,095 :	2,370
India -----:	0 :	159 :	79 :	194
Israel -----:	0 :	85 :	85 :	0
Switzerland -----:	128 :	170 :	170 :	936
New Zealand -----:	0 :	49 :	49 :	0
All others-----:	25 :	0 :	0 :	0
Total-----:	19,747 :	21,768 :	16,357 :	19,324
Grand total-----:	52,332 :	57,380 :	42,529 :	49,216

1/ Less than 0.5 short ton.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 27.--Stainless steel pipe and tube: U.S. imports for consumption, by specified sources, 1986, 1987, and by specified periods, 1987 and 1988

Item	January--September			
	1986	1987	1987	1988
	Quantity (short tons)			
VRA countries:				
Australia -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	23
Austria -----:	490 :	395 :	243 :	577
Brazil -----:	6 :	0 :	0 :	0
Czechoslovakia -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
East Germany -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
EC countries-----:	4,830 :	4,430 :	3,089 :	5,189
Finland -----:	6 :	0 :	0 :	1/
Hungary -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Japan -----:	11,167 :	7,208 :	5,010 :	6,525
Mexico -----:	372 :	781 :	759 :	686
Peoples Rep of China -----:	1/ :	0 :	0 :	0
Poland -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Portugal -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Romania -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Republic of South Africa -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Korea, Republic of -----:	773 :	517 :	303 :	317
Spain -----:	75 :	88 :	62 :	190
Trinidad and Tobago -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Venezuela -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Yugoslavia -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Total-----:	17,719 :	13,419 :	9,466 :	13,507
Other countries:				
Canada -----:	4,471 :	5,432 :	3,763 :	5,725
Sweden -----:	7,673 :	4,016 :	2,835 :	4,001
Taiwan -----:	3,358 :	3,571 :	2,098 :	5,109
Algeria -----:	0 :	6 :	6 :	0
Switzerland -----:	10 :	2 :	2 :	1
Israel -----:	1/ :	1/ :	1/ :	4
Norway -----:	38 :	1/ :	1/ :	0
Malaysia -----:	0 :	1/ :	1/ :	0
India -----:	1 :	0 :	0 :	2
Thailand -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	89
All others-----:	4 :	0 :	0 :	1/
Total-----:	15,555 :	13,027 :	8,704 :	14,931
Grand total-----:	33,274 :	26,446 :	18,170 :	28,438

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table 27.--Stainless steel pipe and tube: U.S. imports for consumption, by specified sources, 1986, 1987, and by specified periods, 1987 and 1988--Continued

Item	1986	1987	January--September	
	1986	1987	1987	1988
	Value (thousand dollars)			
VRA countries:				
Australia -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	135
Austria -----:	1,588 :	1,637 :	967 :	2,984
Brazil -----:	24 :	0 :	0 :	0
Czechoslovakia -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
East Germany -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
EC countries-----:	14,808 :	14,405 :	9,986 :	19,089
Finland -----:	16 :	0 :	0 :	1
Hungary -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Japan -----:	33,103 :	22,587 :	15,958 :	23,277
Mexico -----:	864 :	1,654 :	1,609 :	1,978
Peoples Rep of China -----:	1 :	0 :	0 :	0
Poland -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Portugal -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Romania -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Republic of South Africa -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Korea, Republic of -----:	2,006 :	1,412 :	853 :	1,004
Spain -----:	212 :	282 :	207 :	718
Trinidad and Tobago -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Venezuela -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Yugoslavia -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Total-----:	52,622 :	41,977 :	29,580 :	49,186
Other countries:				
Canada -----:	12,987 :	17,196 :	11,965 :	18,620
Sweden -----:	21,657 :	12,414 :	8,705 :	16,022
Taiwan -----:	7,470 :	9,190 :	5,657 :	14,477
Algeria -----:	0 :	21 :	21 :	0
Switzerland -----:	348 :	168 :	92 :	136
Israel -----:	46 :	49 :	40 :	69
Norway -----:	86 :	2 :	2 :	0
Malaysia -----:	0 :	2 :	2 :	0
All others-----:	24 :	0 :	0 :	215
Total-----:	42,618 :	39,042 :	26,484 :	49,539
Grand total-----:	95,240 :	81,019 :	56,064 :	98,725

1/ Less than 0.5 short ton.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 28.--Alloy tool steel (all forms): U.S. imports for consumption, by specified sources, 1986, 1987, and by specified periods, 1987 and 1988

Item	1986	1987	January--September	
			1987	1988
	Quantity (short tons)			
VRA countries:				
Australia -----:	14 :	19 :	19 :	0
Austria -----:	3,070 :	2,693 :	2,184 :	1,773
Brazil -----:	1,699 :	997 :	852 :	1,570
Czechoslovakia -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	21
East Germany -----:	25 :	0 :	0 :	0
EC countries-----:	15,072 :	10,302 :	7,104 :	10,165
Finland -----:	0 :	22 :	0 :	5
Hungary -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Japan -----:	6,429 :	6,077 :	5,113 :	3,283
Mexico -----:	376 :	139 :	89 :	346
Peoples Rep of China -----:	0 :	1 :	1 :	49
Poland -----:	294 :	304 :	189 :	150
Portugal -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Romania -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Republic of South Africa -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Korea, Republic of -----:	1,285 :	1,388 :	1,162 :	665
Spain -----:	51 :	47 :	47 :	30
Trinidad and Tobago -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Venezuela -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Yugoslavia -----:	10 :	0 :	0 :	0
Total-----:	28,325 :	21,989 :	16,760 :	18,057
Other countries:				
Sweden -----:	10,079 :	11,669 :	8,582 :	9,520
Canada -----:	6,172 :	6,868 :	5,543 :	6,912
Argentina -----:	134 :	70 :	46 :	42
Malaysia -----:	0 :	2 :	2 :	0
Taiwan -----:	22 :	1/ :	1/ :	0
Switzerland -----:	15 :	1/ :	1/ :	0
New Zealand -----:	1 :	0 :	0 :	0
Total-----:	16,423 :	18,609 :	14,173 :	16,474
Grand total-----:	44,748 :	40,598 :	30,933 :	34,531

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table 28.--Alloy tool steel (all forms): U.S. imports for consumption, by specified sources, 1986, 1987, and by specified periods, 1987 and 1988--Continued

Item	1986	1987	January--September	
			1987	1988
	Value (thousand dollars)			
VRA countries:				
Australia -----:	50 :	31 :	31 :	0
Austria -----:	6,567 :	5,895 :	4,828 :	4,566
Brazil -----:	3,129 :	1,349 :	1,127 :	2,911
Czechoslovakia -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	33
East Germany -----:	8 :	0 :	0 :	0
EC countries-----:	24,272 :	18,504 :	13,071 :	17,914
Finland -----:	0 :	37 :	0 :	15
Hungary -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Japan -----:	12,443 :	12,370 :	9,720 :	11,337
Mexico -----:	735 :	142 :	85 :	434
Peoples Rep of China -----:	0 :	4 :	4 :	85
Poland -----:	384 :	454 :	280 :	256
Portugal -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Romania -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Republic of South Africa -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Korea, Republic of -----:	1,810 :	2,097 :	1,747 :	1,103
Spain -----:	78 :	54 :	54 :	40
Trinidad and Tobago -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Venezuela -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Yugoslavia -----:	12 :	0 :	0 :	0
Total-----:	49,488 :	40,937 :	30,947 :	38,694
Other countries:				
Sweden -----:	24,303 :	28,049 :	20,576 :	23,242
Canada -----:	8,906 :	9,342 :	7,555 :	9,603
Argentina -----:	203 :	122 :	85 :	65
Malaysia -----:	0 :	1 :	1 :	0
Taiwan -----:	51 :	1 :	1 :	0
Switzerland -----:	11 :	2 :	2 :	0
New Zealand -----:	2 :	0 :	0 :	0
Total-----:	33,476 :	37,517 :	28,220 :	32,910
Grand total-----:	82,964 :	78,454 :	59,167 :	71,604

1/ Less than 0.5 short ton.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 29.--Total, stainless and alloy tool steel products: U.S. imports for consumption, by principal sources, 1986, 1987, and by specified periods, 1987 and 1988

Item	1986	1987	January--September	
			1987	1988
	Quantity (short tons)			
VRA countries:				
Australia -----:	15 :	20 :	20 :	24
Austria -----:	3,777 :	3,368 :	2,593 :	2,766
Brazil -----:	6,482 :	17,456 :	15,757 :	7,415
Czechoslovakia -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	21
East Germany -----:	25 :	0 :	0 :	0
EC countries-----:	117,991 :	85,998 :	62,069 :	72,576
Finland -----:	10,318 :	8,687 :	6,968 :	7,253
Hungary -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Japan -----:	72,328 :	73,238 :	55,856 :	48,754
Mexico -----:	12,011 :	19,741 :	14,984 :	8,218
Peoples Rep of China -----:	6 :	26 :	22 :	51
Poland -----:	294 :	375 :	261 :	224
Portugal -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Romania -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	18
Republic of South Africa ----:	2,674 :	0 :	0 :	0
Korea, Republic of -----:	15,661 :	15,689 :	11,556 :	9,259
Spain -----:	17,725 :	20,193 :	15,828 :	17,970
Trinidad and Tobago -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	138
Venezuela -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Yugoslavia -----:	10 :	0 :	0 :	17
Total-----:	259,317 :	244,791 :	185,914 :	174,704
Other countries:				
Canada -----:	25,130 :	45,739 :	34,276 :	44,587
Sweden -----:	43,584 :	42,482 :	30,331 :	41,262
Taiwan -----:	8,747 :	5,484 :	3,584 :	6,113
India -----:	185 :	544 :	438 :	397
Argentina -----:	263 :	181 :	136 :	42
Switzerland -----:	129 :	116 :	113 :	209
Israel -----:	1/	65 :	65 :	4
Bulgaria -----:	0 :	46 :	0 :	0
Hong Kong -----:	0 :	41 :	41 :	0
Norway -----:	38 :	37 :	37 :	0
All others-----:	164 :	44 :	44 :	111
Total-----:	78,369 :	94,779 :	69,065 :	92,725
Grand total-----:	337,686 :	339,570 :	254,979 :	267,429

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table 29.--Total, stainless and alloy tool steel products: U.S. imports for consumption, by principal sources, 1986, 1987, and by specified periods, 1987 and 1988--Continued

Item	1986	1987	January--September	
			1987	1988
	Value (thousand dollars)			
VRA countries:				
Australia -----:	142 :	95 :	80 :	168
Austria -----:	8,771 :	8,529 :	6,455 :	8,942
Brazil -----:	10,635 :	9,993 :	8,291 :	10,418
Czechoslovakia -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	33
East Germany -----:	8 :	0 :	0 :	0
EC countries-----:	187,004 :	152,144 :	109,705 :	153,601
Finland -----:	15,018 :	13,461 :	10,572 :	14,989
Hungary -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Japan -----:	143,744 :	144,150 :	108,088 :	120,406
Mexico -----:	17,480 :	31,955 :	24,597 :	14,948
Peoples Rep of China -----:	14 :	108 :	33 :	125
Poland -----:	384 :	470 :	296 :	358
Portugal -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Romania -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	30
Republic of South Africa -----:	3,030 :	0 :	0 :	0
Korea, Republic of -----:	23,628 :	25,652 :	18,667 :	19,499
Spain -----:	25,543 :	32,952 :	25,177 :	36,169
Trinidad and Tobago -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	202
Venezuela -----:	0 :	0 :	0 :	0
Yugoslavia -----:	12 :	0 :	0 :	22
Total-----:	435,413 :	419,509 :	311,961 :	379,910
Other countries:				
Canada -----:	42,707 :	68,819 :	50,618 :	84,954
Sweden -----:	97,920 :	93,649 :	66,813 :	101,125
Taiwan -----:	15,927 :	13,631 :	9,188 :	17,287
India -----:	260 :	851 :	661 :	757
Argentina -----:	449 :	323 :	246 :	65
Switzerland -----:	581 :	469 :	384 :	1,073
Israel -----:	46 :	134 :	125 :	69
Bulgaria -----:	0 :	70 :	0 :	0
Hong Kong -----:	0 :	59 :	59 :	0
Norway -----:	86 :	18 :	18 :	0
All others-----:	254 :	122 :	122 :	268
Total-----:	158,230 :	178,145 :	128,234 :	205,598
Grand total-----:	593,643 :	597,654 :	440,195 :	585,508

1/ Less than 0.5 short tons

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Table 30.--Steel mill products and certain fabricated steel products: Unit value of U.S. imports for consumption, 1986, 1987, and 1988, by specified periods, 1987 and 1988
(Per short ton)

Item	1986		1987		1988	
Carbon and certain alloy 1/						
Steel:						
Semi-finished 2/						
Plate:	191	294	332	332	211	211
Sheet and strip:						
Hot rolled:	279	408	308	449	303	356
Cold rolled:	465	527	503	533	468	502
Galvanized:					500	549
Tin plate:					534	558
Tin free:	493	500	509	528	509	536
Other coated:					521	589
Average, sheet and strip:	399	433	433	433	431	477
Bar:						
Hot finished:	354	369	369	369	367	400
Cold finished:	512	831	831	831	927	585
Reinforcing:	226	226	248	248	246	251
Light shapes:	297	329	315	315	309	368
Average, bar:	329	400	313	313	310	387
Wire rod:	318	318	313	313	315	337
Wire:	606	631	631	631	623	678
Wire products:	604	626	626	626	628	648
Structural shapes and units:						
Heavy structural:	296	304	304	304	297	374
Fabricated structural:	906	898	898	898	909	929
Average, structural:	388	378	378	378	374	433
Rails and related products:						
Pipe and tube:	325	325	325	325	328	379
Oil country tubular goods:						
Line pipe:	517	536	536	536	509	725
Mechanical pipe:	617	621	621	621	619	521
Structural pipe:	630	623	623	623	632	657
Pressure tubing:	343	368	368	368	357	694
Other (incl. standard):	654	689	689	689	712	741
Average, pipe and tube:	403	915	915	915	908	480
Average, carbon and certain alloy 1/ steel:	443	459	459	459	445	591
	377	399	399	399	397	443

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 30.—Steel mill products and certain fabricated steel products: Unit value of U.S. imports for consumption, 1986, 1987, and 1988
 (Per short ton)

Item	January-September		
	1986	1987	1988
Stainless and alloy tool steel:			
Stainless steel:			
Semifinished 2/	1,049	816	750
Plate	1,510	1,766	1,770
Sheet and strip:			
Sheet	1,361	1,566	1,551
Strip	2,198	2,555	2,498
Average, sheet and strip:	1,421	1,637	1,620
Bars and shapes:			
Hire rod	1,960	1,874	1,875
Wire	1,629	1,747	1,737
Pipe and tube:			
Alloy tool steel (all forms):	2,984	3,007	2,989
Average, stainless and alloy steel	2,862	3,063	3,086
Alloy tool steel (all forms):	1,854	1,932	1,913
Average, stainless and alloy steel	1,759	1,760	1,726
			2,189

1/ Including alloy steel other than stainless or tool steel.

2/ Semifinished steel includes ingots, blooms, billets, slabs, and steel bars.

Source: Compiled from data of the American Iron & Steel Institute, and official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 31.-- Steel mill products and certain fabricated steel products: U.S. imports for consumption of specified products and imports as a percent of major product groupings, 1986, 1987, and by specified periods, 1987 and 1988

Item	1986	1987	January-September	
			1987	1988
Quantity (short tons)				
Carbon and certain alloy 1/ steel:				
Semifinished 2/				
Ingots-----	152,445	103,967	66,195	101,471
Blooms and billets-----	418,113	426,208	313,527	473,967
Slabs and sheet bars-----	1,496,142	1,702,095	1,278,224	1,679,127
Total-----	2,066,700	2,232,270	1,657,947	2,254,565
Plate:				
Carbon-----	1,363,633	1,450,898	1,030,105	1,357,580
Alloy-----	76,742	104,678	76,372	84,924
Total-----	1,440,375	1,555,577	1,106,477	1,442,504
Sheet and strip:				
Hot rolled:				
Sheet-----	2,090,107	2,123,804	1,600,477	1,602,230
Strip-----	43,557	43,197	33,240	34,706
Cold rolled:				
Black plate-----	205,937	159,779	124,537	105,305
Electrical-----	81,703	64,822	46,784	47,361
Other sheet-----	2,556,385	2,156,348	1,564,112	1,478,875
Other strip-----	148,279	135,227	104,575	98,110
Galvanized-----	2,321,108	2,306,233	1,751,175	1,534,019
Tin plate-----	359,658	332,306	266,395	217,674
Tin free-----	110,569	101,172	80,522	66,766
Other coated-----	209,730	323,709	248,859	183,633
Total-----	8,127,033	7,746,596	5,820,676	5,368,678
Bar:				
Hot rolled:				
Carbon-----	420,515	443,037	331,148	354,247
Alloy-----	155,218	160,811	119,270	146,501
Cold rolled:				
Carbon-----	160,083	152,283	113,811	123,314
Alloy-----	44,226	40,927	32,776	36,946
Reinforcing-----	454,735	351,632	283,180	262,619
Light structural shapes-----	158,953	132,477	104,253	101,971
Total-----	1,393,731	1,281,168	984,438	1,025,598

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 31.-- Steel mill products and certain fabricated steel products: U.S. imports for consumption of specified products and imports as a percent of major product groupings, 1986, 1987, and by specified periods, 1987 and 1988--Continued

Item	1986	1987	January-September	1987	1988
	:	:	:	:	:
Wire rod and related products:					
Wire rod:					
Carbon-----	1,236,274	1,341,257	959,622	1,052,530	
Alloy-----	107,982	107,463	78,657	87,324	
Wire:					
Carbon-----	528,187	504,898	382,073	376,350	
Alloy-----	36,294	31,999	24,095	24,355	
Wire products:					
Nails-----	393,673	440,746	342,816	284,117	
Barbed wire-----	22,157	16,643	12,251	12,873	
Wire fencing-----	12,063	13,263	10,661	9,393	
Bale ties-----	696	1,719	1,506	1,252	
Wire strand-----	121,596	98,898	77,174	63,048	
Wire rope-----	73,994	65,683	51,023	53,698	
Milliners wire-----	12,412	12,426	9,942	9,417	
Total-----	2,545,328	2,634,993	1,949,819	1,974,358	
Structurals:					
Heavy-----	1,852,377	1,884,684	1,420,481	1,539,779	
Fabricated-----	327,280	268,985	205,809	184,742	
Total-----	2,179,657	2,153,669	1,626,290	1,724,521	
Rails and related products:					
Rails-----	244,737	213,530	148,505	178,697	
Joint bars and tie plates-----	21,025	13,969	13,790	7,928	
Track spikes-----	323	370	299	201	
Wheels and axles-----	9,626	18,120	7,478	37,198	
Total-----	275,710	245,988	170,073	224,024	
Pipes and tubes:					
Oil country tubular goods-----	651,840	594,463	401,302	800,851	
Line pipe-----	782,764	526,047	435,818	401,689	
Mechanical pipe-----	239,170	284,807	193,843	306,928	
Structural pipe-----	479,768	428,758	353,377	218,252	
Pressure tubing-----	25,086	27,122	18,059	39,475	
Other (including standard)-----	744,400	887,446	648,922	769,739	
Total-----	2,923,029	2,748,644	2,051,321	2,536,935	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 31.-- Steel mill products and certain fabricated steel products: U.S. imports for consumption of specified products and imports as a percent of major product groupings, 1986, 1987, and by specified periods, 1987 and 1988--Continued

Item	1986	1987	January-September	
			1987	1988
Stainless and alloy tool steel:				
Stainless:				
Semifinished:				
Ingots-----	404	1,106	758	3,815
Blooms and billets-----	11,822	48,955	39,348	31,767
Slabs and sheet bars-----	5,397	6,664	3,481	12,450
Total-----	17,622	56,725	43,588	48,033
Plate-----	16,415	11,118	8,384	10,978
Sheet and strip:				
Sheet:				
Hot rolled-----	4,275	5,179	3,737	5,058
Cold rolled-----	136,440	114,806	87,609	76,172
Strip-----	10,856	9,309	7,130	5,927
Total-----	151,571	129,295	98,476	87,157
Bars and shapes-----	37,888	37,991	27,715	30,311
Wire rod-----	18,496	18,311	13,482	13,968
Wire-----	17,541	19,084	14,228	14,015
Pipe and tube-----	33,274	26,448	18,170	28,438
Alloy tool steel (all forms):				
Semifinished 2/-----	8,032	6,880	5,873	3,580
Bars-----	21,496	19,792	14,870	22,985
Other-----	15,221	13,927	10,191	7,965
Total-----	44,749	40,599	30,934	34,529

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 31.-- Steel mill products and certain fabricated steel products: U.S. imports for consumption of specified products and imports as a percent of major product groupings, 1986, 1987, and by specified periods, 1987 and 1988

Item	1986	1987	1987	1988				
	January-September							

: Share of product group totals (percent)								

Carbon and certain alloy 1/ steel:								
Semifinished 2/								
Ingots-----: 7.38 : 4.66 : 3.99 : 4.50								
Blooms and billets-----: 20.23 : 19.09 : 18.91 : 21.02								
Slabs and sheet bars-----: 72.39 : 76.25 : 77.10 : 74.48								
Total-----: 100.00 : 100.00 : 100.00 : 100.00								
Plate:								
Carbon-----: 94.67 : 93.27 : 93.10 : 94.11								
Alloy-----: 5.33 : 6.73 : 6.90 : 5.89								
Total-----: 100.00 : 100.00 : 100.00 : 100.00								
Sheet and strip:								
Hot rolled:								
Sheet-----: 25.72 : 27.42 : 27.50 : 29.84								
Strip-----: 0.54 : 0.56 : 0.57 : 0.65								
Cold rolled:								
Black plate-----: 2.53 : 2.06 : 2.14 : 1.96								
Electrical-----: 1.01 : 0.84 : 0.80 : 0.88								
Other sheet-----: 31.46 : 27.84 : 26.87 : 27.55								
Other strip-----: 1.82 : 1.75 : 1.80 : 1.83								
Galvanized-----: 28.56 : 29.77 : 30.09 : 28.57								
Tin plate-----: 4.43 : 4.29 : 4.58 : 4.05								
Tin free-----: 1.36 : 1.31 : 1.38 : 1.24								
Other coated-----: 2.58 : 4.18 : 4.28 : 3.42								
Total-----: 100.00 : 100.00 : 100.00 : 100.00								
Bar:								
Hot rolled:								
Carbon-----: 30.17 : 34.58 : 33.64 : 34.54								
Alloy-----: 11.14 : 12.55 : 12.12 : 14.28								
Cold rolled:								
Carbon-----: 11.49 : 11.89 : 11.56 : 12.02								
Alloy-----: 3.17 : 3.19 : 3.33 : 3.60								
Reinforcing-----: 32.63 : 27.45 : 28.77 : 25.61								
Light structural shapes-----: 11.40 : 10.34 : 10.59 : 9.94								
Total-----: 100.00 : 100.00 : 100.00 : 100.00								

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 31.-- Steel mill products and certain fabricated steel products: U.S. imports for consumption of specified products and imports as a percent of major product groupings, 1986, 1987, and by specified periods, 1987 and 1988--Continued

Item	1986	1987	January-September			
			1987	1988		
:						
: Share of product group totals (percent)						

WIRE ROD AND RELATED PRODUCTS:						
WIRE ROD:						
Carbon-----	48.57	50.90	49.22	53.31		
Alloy-----	4.24	4.08	4.03	4.42		
Wire:						
Carbon-----	20.75	19.16	19.60	19.06		
Alloy-----	1.43	1.21	1.24	1.23		
Wire products:						
Nails-----	15.47	16.73	17.58	14.39		
Barbed wire-----	0.87	0.63	0.63	0.65		
Wire fencing-----	0.47	0.50	0.55	0.48		
Bale ties-----	0.03	0.07	0.08	0.06		
Wire strand-----	4.78	3.75	3.96	3.19		
Wire rope-----	2.91	2.49	2.62	2.72		
Milliners wire-----	0.49	0.47	0.51	0.48		
Total-----	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00		
Structurals:						
Heavy-----	84.98	87.51	87.34	89.29		
Fabricated-----	15.02	12.49	12.66	10.71		
Total-----	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00		
Rails and related products:						
Rails-----	88.77	86.80	87.32	79.77		
Joint bars and tie plates-----	7.63	5.68	8.11	3.54		
Track spikes-----	0.12	0.15	0.18	0.09		
Wheels and axles-----	3.49	7.37	4.40	16.60		
Total-----	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00		
Pipes and tubes:						
Oil country tubular goods-----	22.30	21.63	19.56	31.57		
Line pipe-----	26.78	19.14	21.25	15.83		
Mechanical pipe-----	8.18	10.36	9.45	12.10		
Structural pipe-----	16.41	15.60	17.23	8.60		
Pressure tubing-----	0.86	0.99	0.88	1.56		
Other (including standard)-----	25.47	32.29	31.63	30.34		
Total-----	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00		
:	:	:	:	:		

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 31.-- Steel mill products and certain fabricated steel products: U.S. imports for consumption of specified products and imports as a percent of major product groupings, 1986, 1987, and by specified periods, 1987 and 1988--Continued

Item	1986	1987	1987	1988
	:	:	January-September	:
STAINLESS AND ALLOY TOOL STEEL:				
STAINLESS:				
SEMIFINISHED:				
Ingots-----	2.29	1.95	1.74	7.94
Blooms and billets-----	67.09	86.30	90.27	66.14
Slabs and sheet bars-----	30.62	11.75	7.99	25.92
Total-----	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Plate-----	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Sheet and strip:				
Sheet:				
Hot rolled-----	2.82	4.01	3.79	5.80
Cold rolled-----	90.02	88.79	88.96	87.40
Strip-----	7.16	7.20	7.24	6.80
Total-----	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Bars and shapes-----	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Wire rod-----	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Wire-----	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Pipe and tube-----	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Alloy tool steel (all forms):				
Semifinished 2/-----	17.95	16.95	18.98	10.37
Bars-----	48.04	48.75	48.07	66.57
Other-----	34.01	34.30	32.94	23.07
Total-----	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

1/ Certain alloy refers to alloy steel other than stainless or tool steel.

2/ Semifinished steel includes ingots, blooms, billets, slabs, and sheet bars.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 32.—Steel mill products and certain fabricated steel products:
U.S. imports for consumption, by customs areas, 1986, 1987, and by
specified periods, 1987 and 1988

(Short tons)

Item	1986		1987		1988	
	January	September	January	September	January	September
Atlantic Coast	4,915,642		4,673,187		3,627,421	
Great Lakes-Canadian border	6,484,922		6,594,724		4,737,278	
Gulf Coast-Mexican border	5,144,258		4,930,247		3,708,398	
Off-shore	470,616		374,262		269,211	
Pacific Coast	4,273,681		4,366,056		3,279,711	
Total	21,289,119		20,938,475		15,622,018	
					16,818,613	

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 33.—Steel mill products and certain fabricated steel products: U.S. imports, for consumption through the Atlantic Coast customs area, 1986, 1987, and by specified periods, 1987 and 1988
 (Short tons)

Item	January-September		
	1986	1987	1988
Carbon and certain alloy 1/ steel:			
Semifinished 2/			
Plate	420,146	384,562	333,382
Sheet and strip	265,696	258,880	181,157
Bars and certain shapes	2,114,016	1,900,352	1,468,902
Hire rod	265,102	222,055	182,024
Wire	269,425	310,731	240,957
Wire products	138,407	119,558	90,559
Structural shapes and units	235,748	266,335	206,617
Rails and related products	541,402	581,450	440,001
Pipe and tube	18,320	25,273	23,279
Total	483,399	462,405	357,899
	4,752,161	4,531,600	3,522,778
Stainless and alloy tool steel:			
Stainless steel:			
Semifinished 2/			
Plate	8,592	15,595	9,906
Sheet and strip	9,221	6,167	2,758
Bars and certain shapes	62,730	42,918	33,752
Hire rod	20,307	19,945	14,948
Wire	14,402	13,117	9,691
Pipe and tube	9,570	10,357	7,693
Tool steel (all forms)	12,306	10,147	6,846
Total	26,352	25,340	19,301
Grand Total	4,915,642	4,673,187	3,627,421

1/ Certain alloy refers to alloy steel other than stainless or tool steel.

Z Semifinished steel includes ingots, blooms, billets, slabs, and steel bars.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 34.--Steel mill products and certain fabricated steel products: U.S. imports, for consumption through the Great Lakes-Canadian border customs area, 1986, 1987, and by specified periods, 1987 and 1988
(Short tons)

Item	January-September		
	1986	1987	1988
Carbon and certain alloy 1/ steel:			
Semifinished 2/-			
Plate	614,958	498,851	377,339
Sheet and strip	532,453	663,496	464,314
Bars and certain shapes	2,671,422	2,630,195	1,848,271
Wire rod	563,444	561,285	417,307
Wire	518,651	565,070	394,841
Wire products	264,474	251,126	190,160
Structural shapes and units	103,566	95,457	77,425
Rails and related products	635,262	566,003	409,036
Pipe and tube	87,725	107,729	64,392
Total	6,412,340	6,503,470	4,670,270
Stainless and alloy tool steel:			
Semifinished steel:			
Semifinished 2/-			
Plate	7,263	27,149	20,453
Sheet and strip	36,990	1,971	1,669
Bars and certain shapes	36,602	36,156	24,615
Wire rod	3,930	4,170	2,725
Wire	770	1,067	771
Pipe and tube	4,592	4,794	3,564
Tool steel (all forms)	5,639	6,134	4,212
Total	12,997	11,832	8,999
Grand Total	72,583	91,254	67,008
	6,486,922	6,594,724	4,737,278
			4,515,490

1/ Certain alloy refers to alloy steel other than stainless or tool steel.

2/ Semifinished steel includes ingots, blooms, billets, slabs, and steel bars.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 35.--Steel mill products and certain fabricated steel products: U.S. imports, for consumption through the Gulf Coast-Mexican border customs area, 1986, 1987, and by specified periods, 1987 and 1988
 (Short tons)

Item	1986		1987		1988	
	January	September	January	September	January	September
Carbon and certain alloy 1/ steel:						
Semifinished 2/	581,228		866,421		654,212	
Plate	419,732		619,658		303,671	
Sheet and strip	1,667,147		1,515,043		1,171,956	
Bars and certain shapes	1,137,209		1,131,573		1,102,871	
Wire rod	266,067		257,709		179,403	
Wire	68,713		76,094		58,092	
Wire products	126,549		107,410		85,883	
Structural shapes and units	450,697		473,758		362,327	
Rails and related products	92,952		61,358		35,937	
Pipe and tube	1,285,600		959,115		703,727	
Total	5,095,895		4,868,139		3,657,879	
Stainless and alloy tool steel:						
Semifinished 2/						
Plate	1,345		1,3,976		13,222	
Sheet and strip	4,246		2,714		2,257	
Bars and certain shapes	23,265		29,062		22,479	
Wire rod	5,852		5,951		4,460	
Wire	722		1,117		770	
Pipe and tube	851		1,350		1,246	
Tool steel (all forms)	9,652		6,665		4,990	
Total	2,930		1,295		1,096	
Grand Total	5,144,258		4,930,247		3,708,398	
						4,852,498
						4,819,551

1/ Certain alloy refers to alloy steel other than stainless or tool steel.

2/ Semifinished steel includes ingots, blooms, billets, slabs, and steel bars.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 36.--Steel mill products and certain fabricated steel products: U.S. imports, for consumption through the off-shore customs area, 1986, 1987, and by specified periods, 1987 and 1988
(Short tons)

Item	January-September		
	1986	1987	1988
Carbon and certain alloy 1/ steel:			
Semifinished 2/			
Plate	1,048	0	0
Sheet and strip	8,335	6,693	5,028
Bars and certain shapes	96,531	90,238	67,228
Wire rod	200,705	164,360	130,447
Wire	8,279	11,940	8,592
Hire products	13,575	11,147	8,175
Structural shapes and units	8,551	7,285	5,504
Rails and related products	27,365	22,499	16,286
Pipe and tube	105,641	58,445	38,319
Total	468,378	373,151	268,548
Stainless and alloy tool steel:			
Stainless steel:			
Semifinished 2/	0	0	0
Plate	0	0	0
Sheet and strip	22	1	1
Bars and certain shapes	0	0	0
Wire rod	0	0	0
Wire	1,368	1,074	626
Pipe and tube	847	36	35
Tool steel (all forms)	0	0	0
Total	472,238	374,262	269,211
Grand Total	470,616		

1/ Certain alloy refers to alloy steel other than stainless or tool steel.

2/ Semifinished steel includes ingots, blooms, billets, slabs, and steel bars.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 37.--Steel mill products and certain fabricated steel products: U.S. imports, for consumption through the Pacific Coast customs area, 1986, 1987, and 1988
(Short tons)

Item	January-September		
	1986	1987	1988
Carbon and certain alloy 1/			
Steel:			
Semifinished 2/			
Plate	449,319	482,436	293,014
Sheet and strip	214,158	206,851	152,507
Bars and certain shapes	1,579,917	1,610,768	1,260,637
Hire rod	227,271	201,894	1,166,948
Hire	281,835	303,270	214,486
Hire products	79,311	78,972	58,982
Structural shapes and units	162,177	172,890	132,143
Rails and related products	524,930	509,959	398,640
Pipe and tube	575,812	511,183	46,019
Total	4,222,789	4,322,545	3,247,566
Stainless and alloy tool steel			
Stainless steel:			
Semifinished 2/			
Plate	922	7	7
Sheet and strip	1,958	2,266	1,701
Bars and certain shapes	29,151	23,178	17,629
Hire rod	7,799	7,925	5,832
Hire	2,603	3,030	2,250
Pipe and tube	1,160	1,508	1,100
Tool steel (all forms)	4,829	3,465	2,087
Total	50,891	43,511	32,145
Grand Total	4,273,681	4,366,056	3,279,711
			3,379,217

1/ Certain alloy refers to alloy steel other than stainless or tool steel.

2/ Semifinished steel includes ingots, blooms, billets, slabs, and steel bars.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.



Appendix A

**Definition of Certain Terms, and Description of the Products Subject
to the Investigation**

DEFINITIONS

1. Steel.--An alloy of iron and carbon which is malleable as first cast. Steel may contain other elements, but iron must predominate, by weight, over each of the other elements.
2. Carbon steel.--Steel in which none of the elements listed below exceeds the quantity, by weight, respectively indicated:
 - 1.65 percent of manganese, or
 - 0.25 percent of phosphorus, or
 - 0.35 percent of sulphur, or
 - 0.60 percent of silicon, or
 - 0.60 percent of copper, or
 - 0.30 percent of aluminum, or
 - 0.20 percent of chromium, or
 - 0.30 percent of cobalt, or
 - 0.35 percent of lead, or
 - 0.50 percent of nickel, or
 - 0.30 percent of tungsten, or
 - 0.10 percent of any other metallic element.
3. Alloy steel.--Steel which contains any of the elements listed in definition 2 (above) in excess of its specified quantity.
 - (i) Stainless steel.--Any alloy steel which contains by weight less than 1 percent of carbon and over 11.5 percent of chromium;
 - (ii) Tool steel.--Alloy steel which contains the following combinations of elements in the quantity, by weight, respectively indicated:
 - (A) not less than 1.0 percent carbon and over 11.0 percent chromium, or
 - (B) not less than 0.85 percent carbon and 1.0 percent to 1.8 percent inclusive manganese; or
 - (C) 0.9 percent to 1.2 percent inclusive chromium and 0.9 percent to 1.4 percent inclusive molybdenum; or
 - (D) not less than 0.5 percent carbon and not less than 3.5 percent molybdenum; or
 - (E) not less than 0.5 percent carbon and not less than 5.5 percent tungsten; or
 - (F) not less than 0.3 percent carbon and 1.25 percent to 11.0 percent inclusive chromium.
4. Galvanized.--Steel which has been coated or plated with zinc.

Alloy steel--Continued

5. Hot-rolled.--Steel which has been reduced to its final thickness by heating and rolling the product at elevated temperature (usually above 2,200° F).

6. Cold-rolled.--Steel which has been reduced to its final thickness by rolling the product without heating it immediately prior to the rolling operation.

7. Continuous casting.--The method of producing semifinished products in which molten steel flows evenly into a caster where it is rapidly cooled, causing it to solidify directly into semifinished products such as slabs and billets.

8. Short ton.--Two thousand (2,000) pounds.

9. Semifinished products include:

(i) Ingots.--Castings resulting from the solidification of molten steel and having a columnar form suitable for working by rolling or forging. Ingots are included in AISI (American Iron and Steel Institute) product group No. 1A.

(ii) Blooms and billets.--Semifinished products generally of rectangular or circular cross section, having a length several times greater than the maximum cross-sectional dimension, and, if rectangular, a width less than 4 times the thickness. A bloom is at least 36 square inches but not less than 3 square inches in cross-sectional area. Blooms and billets are included in AISI product group No. 1B.

(iii) Slabs and sheet bars.--Semifinished products of rectangular cross section, having a width of at least 4 time the thickness. A slab is not less than 2 inches in thickness; a sheet bar is less than 2 inches in thickness. Slabs and sheet bars are included in AISI product group No. 1B.

For the purpose of this legislation, semifinished products are classified as follows:

(A) Carbon and certain alloy ingots; provided for in items 606.6740, 606.6947, 606.6963 of the Tariff Schedules of the United States Annotated (TSUSA).

(B) Carbon and certain alloy blooms and billets; provided for in items 606.6700, 606.6705, 606.6710, 606.6715, 606.6720, 606.6926, 606.6929, 606.6932, 606.6935, 606.6940, 606.6949, 606.6951, 606.6953, and 606.6955 of the TSUSA.

(C) Carbon and certain alloy slabs and sheet bars; provided for in items 606.6725, 606.6730, 606.6735, 606.6938, 606.6941, 606.6944, 606.6957, 606.6959, 606.6961, 607.6620, and 607.7803 of the TSUSA.

(D) Stainless steel ingots; provided for in item 606.6923 of the TSUSA.

(E) Stainless steel blooms and billets; provided for in items 606.6903, 606.6905, 606.6906, 606.6909, and 606.6912 of the TSUSA.

(F) Stainless steel slabs and sheet bars; provided for in items 606.6915, 606.6918, 606.6921, and 607.7603 of the TSUSA.

10. Plates.--Flat rolled products whether or not corrugated or crimped, in coils or cut to length. Plates are 0.1875 inch or more in thickness and, if not cold rolled, over 8 inches in width, or if cold rolled, over 12 inches in width. Plates are included in AISI product group No. 6. For the purposes of this investigation, plates are classified as follows:

(i) Carbon plate; provided for in items 607.6610, 607.6615, 607.6625, 607.8320, 607.9400, 608.0710, 608.1100, and 609.1400 of the TSUSA.

(ii) Alloy plate; provided for in items 607.7800, 607.7806, 607.9100, 608.1420, and 609.1500 of the TSUSA.

(iii) Stainless steel plate; provided for in items 607.7605, 607.7606, 607.7609, and 607.9005 of the TSUSA.

11. Sheets and strip.--Flat rolled products whether or not corrugated or crimped, in coils or cut to length. Sheet is under 0.1875 inch in thickness and over 12 inches in width. Strip is under 0.1875 inch in thickness and, if cold rolled, over 0.50 inch but not over 12 inches in width. Sheets and strip are included in AISI product group Nos. 28, 29, 29A, 30, 31, 32, 33A, 33B, 34, 34B, 35, 36, and 37. For the purposes of this investigation, sheets and strip are classified as follows:

(i) Hot-rolled carbon and alloy sheet; provided for in items 607.6700, 607.6710, 607.6720, 607.6730, 607.6740, 607.6900, 607.8100, and 607.8342 of the TSUSA.

(ii) Hot-rolled carbon and alloy strip; provided for in items 608.1920, 608.2120, and 608.2320 of the TSUSA.

(iii) Cold-rolled carbon and alloy sheet and strip:

(A) Black plate; provided for in items 607.6200 and 607.6400 of the TSUSA.

(B) Electrical sheet and strip; provided for in items 607.9205, 607.9210, and 608.3900 of the TSUSA.

(C) Other sheet; provided for in items 607.8344, 607.8350, 607.8355, 607.8362, 607.8366, 607.8375, 607.8378, 607.8380, 607.8385, 607.8390, 607.8600, 607.9315 and 607.9320 of the TSUSA.

(D) Other strip; provided for in items 608.1930, 608.1945, 608.2130, 608.2140, 608.2160, 608.2170, 608.2330, 608.2345, 608.2500, 608.3100, 608.3810, 608.3820, 608.4700, 608.5510, 608.5520, 608.5900, 608.6710 and 608.6720 of the TSUSA.

(iv) Galvanized sheet and strip; provided for in items 608.0730, 608.1300, 608.1305, 608.1315, and 608.1321, 608.1325, 608.1331, and 608.1335 of the TSUSA.

(v) Tin plate; provided for in items 607.9600, 607.9700, and 607.9900 of the TSUSA.

(vi) Tin free; provided for in item 609.1710 of the TSUSA.

(vii) Other coated; provided for in items 608.0100, 608.1340, 608.1350, 608.1440, 609.1700, and 609.1790 of the TSUSA.

(viii) Stainless steel hot-rolled sheet; provided for in items 607.7610 and 607.9010 of the TSUSA.

(ix) Stainless steel cold-rolled sheet; provided for in items 607.9020, and 607.9029 of the TSUSA.

(x) Stainless steel strip; provided for in items 608.2600, 608.2900, 608.4300, 608.4309, and 608.5700 of the TSUSA.

12. Bars.--Products of solid cross section not conforming completely to the respective specifications set forth in the TSUS for blooms, billets, slabs, sheet bars, wire rods, plates, sheets, strip, wire, rails, joint bars, or tie plates, and which have cross sections in the shape of circles, segments of circles, ovals, triangles, rectangles, hexagons, or octagons. Also, for the purposes of this investigation, the term "bars" includes hollow drill steel, which is a hollow product in any cross section suitable for use in making mining drills or mining drill rods, with the largest internal cross-sectional dimension not greater than one-third of the largest external cross-sectional dimension.

Shapes.--Nontubular products not conforming completely to the respective specifications set forth in the TSUS for blooms, billets, slabs, sheet bars, bars, wire rods, plates, sheets, strip, wire, rails, joint bars, or tie plates, hot-rolled, forged, extruded, or drawn, or cold formed or cold finished, whether or not drilled, punched, or otherwise advanced, and if cold formed weighing over 0.29 pound per linear foot.

For the purposes of this investigation, bars and light structural shapes are classified as follows:

(i) Hot-rolled carbon bars; provided for in items 606.8310, 606.8330, 606.8350, 606.8600, 607.0500, and 607.0700 of the TSUSA, and included in AISI product group No. 14.

(ii) Hot-rolled alloy bars; provided for in items 606.9105, 606.9700, and 607.0900 of the TSUSA, and included in AISI product group No. 14.

(iii) Cold-formed carbon bars; provided for in items 606.8805, 606.8809, and 606.8815 of the TSUSA, and included in AISI product group No. 16.

(iv) Cold-formed alloy bars; provided for in items 606.9110 and 606.9900 of the TSUSA, and included in AISI product group No. 16.

(v) Reinforcing carbon and certain alloy steel bars; which are hot-rolled steel bars, of solid cross section, having deformations of various patterns on their surfaces; provided for in items 606.7900 and 606.8100 of the TSUSA, and included in AISI product group No. 15.

(vi) Light structural shapes; which are bar-size light shapes having a cross-sectional dimension of less than 3 inches; provided for in items 609.8050, 609.8070, 609.8090, 609.8235, and 609.8240 of the TSUSA, and included in AISI product group No. 14A.

(vii) Stainless steel bars and shapes; provided for in items 606.9005, 606.9010, 606.9015, 606.9020, 609.8205, 609.8210, 609.8215, and 609.8220 of the TSUSA.

13. Wire rod and related products include:

(i) Wire rods.--Coiled, semifinished, hot-rolled products of solid cross section, approximately round in cross section, not under 0.20 inch nor over 0.74 inch in diameter. Wire rods are included in AISI product group No. 3.

For the purposes of this investigation, wire rod is classified as follows:

(A) Carbon steel wire rod; provided for in items 607.1400, 607.1710, 607.1720, 607.1730, 607.2200, and 607.2300 of the TSUSA.

(B) Alloy steel wire rod; provided for in items 607.3200, 607.4100, 607.4800, and 607.5900 of the TSUSA.

(C) Stainless steel wire rod; provided for in items 607.2600 and 607.4300 of the TSUSA.

(ii) Wire is classified as follows:

(A) Steel wire; a finished, drawn, nontubular product, of any cross-sectional configuration, in coils, and not over 0.703 inch in maximum cross-sectional dimension; the term includes a product of solid rectangular cross section, in coils, with a cold-rolled finish, and not over 0.25 inch thick and not over 0.50 inch wide.

(a) Carbon steel wire; provided for in items 609.2000, 609.2100, 609.2200, 609.2500, 609.2800, 609.3040, 609.4010, 609.4020, 609.4030, 609.4050, 609.4060, 609.4064, 609.4070, 609.4080, 609.4090, 609.4105, 609.4135, 609.4145, 609.4305, 609.4315, 609.4325, 609.4335, 609.7000, 609.7005, 609.7015, and 609.7200 of the TSUSA. Carbon steel wire is included in AISI product group 23.

(b) Alloy steel wire; provided for in items 609.3340, 609.3500, 609.3600, 609.3700, 609.4530, 609.4560, 609.7500, and 609.7600 of the TSUSA. Alloy steel wire is included in AISI product group 23.

(c) Stainless steel wire; provided for in items 609.3020, 609.3320, 609.4502, 609.4504, 609.4510, 609.4540, 609.4542, and 609.4544 of the TSUSA. Stainless steel wire is included in AISI product group No. 23.

(iii) Carbon and certain alloy steel wire products as defined by the following:

(A) Nails and brads, spikes, staples, and tacks are fasteners, of one piece construction, made of round wire, and not including thumb tacks, staples in strip form, corrugated fasteners, glaziers' points, hook nails, ring nails, or fasteners suitable for use in power-actuated hand tools; as provided for in items 646.2500, 646.2610, 646.2620, 646.2630, 646.2640, 646.2650, 646.2660, 646.2670, 646.2680, and 646.2690 of the TSUSA. Nails and brads, spikes, staples, and tacks are included in AISI product group No. 24.

(B) Barbed wire is a wire, or strand of twisted wires, armed with barbs or sharp points; as provided for in items 642.0205 and 642.0210 of the TSUSA. Barbed wire is included in AISI product group No. 25(pt).

(C) Wire fencing is a galvanized product wholly of round wire measuring not over 0.20 inch and not under 0.075 inch in diameter, whether or not such wire is covered with plastics; as provided for in item 642.3510, 642.3530, 642.3560, and 642.3570 of the TSUSA. Wire fencing is included in AISI product group Nos. 23(pt) and 26.

(D) Baling wire and ties, with or without buckles or fastenings and whether or not coated with paint or other substance; as provided for in items 609.4120, 609.4125, 642.9000 and 642.9100 of the TSUSA and included in AISI product group No. 27 (pt).

(E) Wire strand is two or more wires which together constitute one of the parts which are twisted together to form rope, cord, or cordage, suitable for fencing purposes, not fitted with fittings, not made up into articles, not of brass plated wire, not covered with nonmetallic material, as provided for in items 642.1105, 642.1120, 642.1142, 642.1144, and 642.1146 of the TSUSA. Wire strand is included in AISI product group Nos. 23 and 25(pt).

(F) Wire ropes, cables, and cordage are products made by the twisting of a number of wire strands and are not covered with nonmetallic material, not fitted with fittings, not made up into articles, and, if valued 13 cents or more per pound, not of brass plated wire; as provided for in items 642.1200, 642.1610, 642.1615, 642.1620, and 642.1650 of the TSUSA. Wire ropes, cables, and cordage are included in AISI product group No. 23(pt).

(G) Milliners wire is wire covered with textile or other material not wholly of metal; as provided for in items 642.96 and 642.97 of the TSUSA. Milliners wire is included in AISI product group No. 23(pt.).

14. Structurals--Nontubular products not conforming completely to the respective specifications set forth in the TSUSA for blooms, billets, slabs, sheet bars, bars, wire rods, plates, sheets, strip, wire, rails, joint bars, or tie plates, hot-rolled, forged, extruded, or drawn, or cold formed or cold finished, whether or not drilled, punched, or otherwise advanced, and if cold formed weighing over 0.29 pound per linear foot.

(i) Heavy structural shapes having a maximum cross-sectional dimension of 3 inches or more; as provided for in items 609.8005, 609.8010, 609.8015, 609.8020, 609.8025, 609.8035, 609.8041, 609.8045, 609.8200, 609.8225, 609.8230 of the TSUSA and included in AISI product group Nos. 4 and 5(pt.); and sheet piling; rolled straight web, deep-arch, arch-web, and Z-sections having continuous interlocking joints on each lengthwise edge; as provided for in items 609.9600, and 609.9800 of the TSUS. Sheet piling is included in AISI product group No. 5 (pt); and

(ii) Fabricated structural units, which include columns, pillars, posts, beams, girders, and similar structural units; as provided for in items 609.8400, 609.8600, 609.8800, 609.9000, 652.9400, 652.9600, and 653.000 of the TSUSA. These columns, pillars, etc., are included in AISI product group No. 38 and 39.

15. Rails and related railway products as defined by the following:

(i) Rails are hot-rolled steel products, whether punched or not punched, weighing not less than 8 pounds per yard, with cross-sectional shapes intended for carrying wheel loads in railroad, railway, and crane runway applications; as provided for in items 610.2010 610.2020, 610.2025, 610.2030, and 610.2100 of the TSUSA. Rails are included in AISI product group Nos. 7 and 8.

(ii) Joint bars are hot-rolled steel products, usually punched or slotted, designed to connect the ends of adjacent rails in track; tie plates are hot-rolled steel products which are punched to provide holes for spikes and have one or two shoulder sections as rail guides and are used to support rails in track, to maintain track gauge, and protect the ties; all the foregoing, as provided for in items 610.2500 and 610.2600 of the TSUSA. Joint bars and tie plates are included in AISI product group Nos. 9 and 10.

(iii) Railway track spikes, of one piece construction, used to secure tie plates or ties; as provided for in item 646.3020 of the TSUSA. Railway track spikes are included in AISI product group No. 11.

(iv) Railroad and railway (RR) axles and wheels, parts thereof, and axle bars; as provided for in items 690.2500 and 690.3000 of the TSUSA. These articles are included in AISI product group Nos. 12 and 13.

16. Pipes and tubes and blanks therefor.--Tubular products, including hollow bars and hollow billets but not including hollow drill steel, of any cross-sectional configuration, by whatever process made, whether seamless, brazed, or welded and whether with an open or lock seam or joint. For the purposes of this investigation, pipes and tubes and blanks therefor are classified as follows:

(i) Oil country tubular goods, provided for in items 610.3216, 610.3219, 610.3233, 610.3249, 610.3256, 610.3258, 610.3264, 610.3721, 610.3722, 610.3925, 610.3935, 610.4025, 610.4035, 610.4210, 610.4220, 610.4225, 610.4230, 610.4235, 610.4240, 610.4310, 610.4325, 610.4335, 610.4942, 610.4944, 610.4946, 610.4954, 610.4960, 610.4961, 610.4965, 610.4968, 610.4969, 610.5221, 610.5222, 610.5226, 610.5240, 610.5241, 610.5242, 610.5243, 610.5244, 610.5246, and 610.5247 of the TSUSA. Oil country tubular goods are included in AISI product group No. 19.

(ii) Line pipe; provided for in items 610.3208, 610.3209, 610.3211, 610.3212, 610.3213, 610.3251, 610.3711, 610.3712, 610.3713, 610.4931, 610.4933, 610.4936, 610.5211, 610.5214, and 610.5216 of the TSUSA. Line pipe is included in AISI product group No. 20.

(iii) Mechanical pipe; provided for in items 610.3221, 610.3227, 610.3252, 610.3728, 610.3732, 610.4500, 610.4600, 610.4925, 610.4928, 610.4948, 610.4957, 610.4800, 610.5160, 610.5229, 610.5234, and 610.5236 of the TSUSA. Mechanical pipe is included in AISI product group 21A.

(iv) Structural pipe; provided for in items 610.3242, 610.3945, 610.3955, 610.4045, 610.4055, 610.4245, 610.4255, 610.4345, 610.4355, 610.4955, 610.4966, and 610.4975 of the TSUSA. Structural pipe is included in AISI product category 22.

(v) Pressure tubing; provided for in items 610.3000, 610.3100, 610.3205, 610.3500, 610.3600, 610.3704, 610.4920, 610.5204, 610.5206, 610.5208, and 610.5209 of the TSUSA. Pressure tubing is included in AISI product category 21B.

(vi) Stainless steel pipes and tubes; provided for in items 610.3701, 610.3727, 610.3731, 601.3741, 610.3742, 610.5130, 610.5202, 610.5205, 610.5230, and 610.5231, of the TSUSA. Stainless steel pipes and tubes are included in AISI product categories 21C and D.

(vii) Other, including standard; provided for in items 610.3231, 610.3232, 610.3234, 610.3241, 610.3243, 610.3244, 610.3247, 610.3254, 610.3262, 610.3751, 610.4951, 610.4952, 610.4953, 610.4956, 610.4967, 610.4970, 610.4976, and 688.3000 of the TSUSA. Other, including standard pipe is included in AISI product category 18.

17. Alloy tool steel (all forms) provided for in items 606.6901, 606.6902, 606.6904, 607.7210, 606.9300, 606.9400, 606.9505, 606.9510, 606.9512, 606.9514, 606.9520, 606.9525, 606.9535, 606.9540, 606.9542, 606.9544, 606.9546, 606.9548, 607.2800, 607.3405, 607.3420, 607.4600, 607.5405, 607.5420, 607.7205, 607.7215, 607.7220, 607.7225, 607.8805, 607.8820, 608.3405, 608.3420, 608.4905, 608.4920, 608.6405, 608.6420, 609.4520, and 609.4550 of the TSUSA. Alloy tool steel is included in AISI product group No. 17. Consistent with previous Commission investigations and industry practice, tool steel of the type described in headnote 2(h)(vii) of schedule 6, part 2 of the TSUSA, which is commonly referred to as bearing steel, is included with "certain alloy" products.

Appendix B
Specialty Steel Relief Provisions

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TARIFF SCHEDULES OF THE UNITED STATES ANNOTATED (1987)

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APPENDIX TO THE TARIFF SCHEDULES
Part 2. - Temporary Modifications Proclaimed Pursuant to
Trade-Agreements Legislation

Item	Stat. Suf- fix	Articles	Units of Quantity	Rates of Duty																												
				1		2																										
		<p><u>10. Additional duties and quantitative limitations on stainless steel and alloy tool steel.</u>--The provisions of this headnote apply to items 926.00 through 926.23, inclusive, of this subpart. The duties provided for in items 926.00 and 926.05 and the quantitative limitations set forth in items 926.10 through 926.23, inclusive, are in addition to the duties provided for the subject articles in schedule 6, part 2B, or in item 832.00, part 3A, schedule 8, where applicable.</p> <p>(a) <u>Definitions</u>.--For the purposes of this subpart--</p> <p>(i) the term "<u>restraint period</u>" refers to a 3-month period provided for in the Quota Quantity column for items 926.10 through 926.23, inclusive;</p> <p>(ii) the terms "<u>razor blade steel</u>" and "<u>chipper knife steel</u>" are defined as provided in headnotes 2(h)(x) and 2(h)(viii), respectively, of part 2B, schedule 6;</p> <p>(iii) the term "<u>band saw steel</u>" refers to alloy tool steel which contains, in addition to iron, each of the following elements by weight in the amounts specified:</p> <table> <tr> <td>(A) carbon:</td> <td>not less than 0.47 nor more than 0.53 percent;</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(B) manganese:</td> <td>not less than 0.60 nor more than 0.90 percent;</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(C) sulfur:</td> <td>none, or not more than 0.015 percent;</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(D) phosphorus:</td> <td>none, or not more than 0.025 percent;</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(E) silicon:</td> <td>not less than 0.10 nor more than 0.25 percent;</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(F) chromium:</td> <td>not less than 0.90 nor more than 1.10 percent;</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(G) nickel:</td> <td>not less than 0.50 nor more than 0.70 percent;</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(H) molybdenum:</td> <td>not less than 0.90 nor more than 1.10 percent; and</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(IJ) vanadium:</td> <td>not less than 0.08 percent nor more than 0.15 percent;</td> </tr> </table> <p>(iv) the term "<u>cladding grade 434 stainless steel sheet</u>" refers to stainless steel sheet, not under 0.055 inch and not over 0.065 inch in thickness, not under 25.5 inches and not over 26.25 inches in width, containing by weight not more than 0.12 percent carbon; not less than 16 percent nor more than 18 percent chromium; and not less than 0.75 percent nor more than 1.25 percent molybdenum; certified by the importer of record or the ultimate consignee at the time of entry for use in the manufacture of stainless steel-clad-aluminum automobile trim;</p> <p>(v) the term "<u>stainless steel of the type described in headnote 10(a)(v)</u>" refers to the stainless steel grades described in either subparagraph (A) or (B) below which contain, in addition to iron, each of the following elements by weight in the amounts specified:</p> <table> <tr> <td>(A) carbon:</td> <td>not more than 0.02 percent;</td> </tr> <tr> <td>silicon:</td> <td>not less than 0.2 percent nor more than 0.8 percent;</td> </tr> <tr> <td>manganese:</td> <td>not less than 0.2 percent nor more than 1.0 percent;</td> </tr> <tr> <td>chromium:</td> <td>not less than 19.5 percent nor more than 20.5 percent;</td> </tr> </table>	(A) carbon:	not less than 0.47 nor more than 0.53 percent;	(B) manganese:	not less than 0.60 nor more than 0.90 percent;	(C) sulfur:	none, or not more than 0.015 percent;	(D) phosphorus:	none, or not more than 0.025 percent;	(E) silicon:	not less than 0.10 nor more than 0.25 percent;	(F) chromium:	not less than 0.90 nor more than 1.10 percent;	(G) nickel:	not less than 0.50 nor more than 0.70 percent;	(H) molybdenum:	not less than 0.90 nor more than 1.10 percent; and	(IJ) vanadium:	not less than 0.08 percent nor more than 0.15 percent;	(A) carbon:	not more than 0.02 percent;	silicon:	not less than 0.2 percent nor more than 0.8 percent;	manganese:	not less than 0.2 percent nor more than 1.0 percent;	chromium:	not less than 19.5 percent nor more than 20.5 percent;				
(A) carbon:	not less than 0.47 nor more than 0.53 percent;																															
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TARIFF SCHEDULES OF THE UNITED STATES ANNOTATED (1987)

APPENDIX TO THE TARIFF SCHEDULES
 Part 2. - Temporary Modifications Proclaimed Pursuant to
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Item	Stat. Suf- fix	Articles	Units of Quantity	Rates of Duty		
				1		2
		<p>nickel: not less than 17.5 percent nor more than 18.5 percent;</p> <p>molybdenum: not less than 6.0 percent nor more than 6.5 percent;</p> <p>nitrogen: not less than 0.18 percent nor more than 0.22 percent;</p> <p>copper: not less than 0.5 percent nor more than 1.0 percent;</p> <p>sulfur: not more than 0.03 percent;</p> <p>phosphorus: not more than 0.04 percent; or</p> <p>(B) carbon: not less than 0.05 percent nor more than 0.10 percent;</p> <p>silicon: not less than 1.4 percent nor more than 2.0 percent;</p> <p>manganese: not less than 0.2 percent nor more than 0.8 percent;</p> <p>chromium: not less than 20.0 percent nor more than 22.0 percent;</p> <p>nickel: not less than 10.0 percent nor more than 12.0 percent;</p> <p>nitrogen: not less than 0.14 percent nor more than 0.20 percent;</p> <p>cerium: not less than 0.03 percent nor more than 0.08 percent;</p> <p>sulfur: not more than 0.03 percent;</p> <p>phosphorus: not more than 0.04 percent;</p> <p>(vi) the term "<u>flapper valve steel</u>" refers to stainless steel strip not over 0.05 inch in thickness, certified by the importer of record or the ultimate consignee at the time of entry for use in the manufacture of stainless steel flapper valves for compressors;</p> <p>(vii) the term "<u>rotor steel for hysteresis motors</u>" refers to tool steel strip not over 0.05 inch in thickness containing by weight not less than 0.5 percent carbon and not less than 5.5 percent tungsten, certified by the importer of record or the ultimate consignee at the time of entry for use in the manufacture of rotor rings or cups for hysteresis motors;</p> <p>(viii) the term "<u>tool steel of the type described in headnote 10(a)(viii)</u>" refers to the alloy tool steel grades described in any one of the subparagraphs (A) through (F) below which contain, in addition to iron, each of the following elements by weight in the amounts specified:</p> <p>(A) carbon: not less than 0.85 percent nor more than 1.05 percent;</p> <p>manganese: not less than 0.95 percent nor more than 1.75 percent;</p> <p>sulfur: less than 0.03 percent;</p> <p>phosphorus: less than 0.03 percent;</p> <p>silicon: not less than 0.45 percent nor more than 0.90 percent;</p> <p>chromium: not less than 0.90 percent nor more than 1.80 percent;</p> <p>nickel: less than 0.35 percent;</p> <p>copper: less than 0.35 percent;</p> <p>molybdenum: less than 0.10 percent;</p> <p>(B) carbon: not less than 0.95 percent nor more than 1.05 percent;</p> <p>manganese: not less than 0.95 percent nor more than 1.25 percent;</p> <p>sulfur: not more than 0.025 percent;</p> <p>phosphorus: not more than 0.025 percent;</p> <p>silicon: not less than 0.45 percent nor more than 0.75 percent;</p> <p>chromium: not less than 0.90 percent nor more than 1.20 percent;</p> <p>nickel: not more than 0.25 percent;</p> <p>copper: not more than 0.35 percent;</p> <p>molybdenum: not more than 0.08 percent;</p>				

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Item	Stat. Suf- fix	Articles	Units of Quantity	Rates of Duty		
				1		2
		<p>(C) carbon: not less than 0.85 percent manganese: not less than 1.40 percent nor more than 1.70 percent; sulfur: not more than 0.025 percent; phosphorus: not more than 0.025 percent; silicon: not less than 0.50 percent nor more than 0.80 percent; chromium: not less than 1.40 percent nor more than 1.80 percent; nickel: not more than 0.25 percent; copper: not more than 0.35 percent; molybdenum: not more than 0.08 percent;</p> <p>(D) carbon: not less than 0.95 percent nor more than 1.10 percent; manganese: not less than 0.65 percent nor more than 0.90 percent; sulfur: not more than 0.025 percent; phosphorus: not more than 0.025 percent; silicon: not less than 0.20 percent nor more than 0.35 percent; chromium: not less than 1.10 percent nor more than 1.50 percent; nickel: not more than 0.25 percent; copper: not more than 0.35 percent; molybdenum: not less than 0.20 percent nor more than 0.30 percent;</p> <p>(E) carbon: not less than 0.95 percent nor more than 1.10 percent; manganese: not less than 1.05 percent nor more than 1.35 percent; sulfur: not more than 0.025 percent; phosphorus: not more than 0.025 percent; silicon: not less than 0.20 percent nor more than 0.35 percent; chromium: not less than 1.10 percent nor more than 1.50 percent; nickel: not more than 0.25 percent; copper: not more than 0.35 percent; molybdenum: not less than 0.45 percent nor more than 0.60 percent; or</p> <p>(F) carbon: not less than 0.92 percent nor more than 1.02 percent; manganese: not less than 0.25 percent nor more than 0.40 percent; sulfur: not more than 0.025 percent; phosphorus: not more than 0.025 percent; silicon: not less than 0.25 percent nor more than 0.40 percent; chromium: not less than 1.65 percent nor more than 1.95 percent; nickel: not more than 0.25 percent; copper: not more than 0.35 percent; molybdenum: not less than 0.18 percent nor more than 0.40 percent; aluminum: not more than 0.05 percent;</p> <p>certified by the importer of record or the ultimate consignee at the time of entry for use in the manufacture of ball or roller bearings.</p> <p>(b) <u>Shortfall</u>.--During the last 30-day period of a restraint period, if the United States Trade Representative (USTR) determines that any quota quantity under an item hereof is unlikely to be used during that restraint period, the USTR may, to the extent permitted by law, modify the quota quantity for that item during the remainder of that restraint period to reallocate the shortfall or any portion thereof to the quota quantity of any other item, such modifications to be effective on the date of their publication in the <u>Federal Register</u>.</p>				

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Item	Stat. Suf- fix	Articles	Units of Quantity	Rates of Duty		
				1		2
		<p>(c) <u>Carryover</u>.--Whenever the quota quantity specified for any of the individually named countries for an item has not been entered during any restraint period, entry may be made during the subsequent restraint period of an amount up to 20 percent (10 percent in the case of shortfalls occurring in the restraint period April 20 through July 19 of any year) of the base limit for the restraint period in which the shortfall occurs, but not to exceed the difference between the quota quantity specified for such restraint period and the amount entered during that period; and such amount shall not be counted against the quota quantity therefor.</p> <p>(d) <u>Exceeding restraint levels</u>.--The restraint level for any quota quantity allocated to any of the individually named countries may be exceeded by not more than 10 percent during any restraint period, except that the restraint levels for the period April 20 through July 19 for 1984, 1985, or 1986 may be exceeded by not more than 3 percent, and shall not be exceeded for that period in 1987. If a quota quantity is exceeded during a restraint period, a downward adjustment of the corresponding quota quantity for the next restraint period in the absolute amount the preceding restraint level was exceeded shall be made.</p> <p>(e) <u>Adjustments</u>.--If any country-by-country allocations of quota quantities are made by the USTR, the USTR may make the necessary adjustments to the appropriate quota quantities.</p> <p>(f) <u>United States International Trade Commission (USITC) surveys</u>.--The USITC shall conduct mandatory surveys with respect to the products subject to import relief under each item involved as follows:</p> <p>(i) <u>Quarterly</u>.--Surveys by calendar quarter to obtain from domestic producers monthly data on production, shipments, prices, employment, and man-hours; and to obtain from importers data by calendar quarter on prices, orders, and inventories. The initial surveys shall cover the fourth quarter of 1982 and the first two quarters of 1983; subsequent surveys will cover individual quarters; the last such survey shall cover the quarter which ends not less than 60 days prior to the termination of the import restraints. The USITC shall publish the results of the initial surveys by October 1, 1983 and the results of later surveys within 45 days of the end of the surveyed quarter. Such surveys will be conducted monthly, upon written request of the USTR to the USITC, if the USTR determines that monthly reporting is necessary.</p> <p>(ii) <u>Annually</u>.--Annual surveys to obtain from domestic producers data by calendar quarter on profits, orders, and inventories, and annual data on capital expenditures, capacity, and research and development expenditures. The initial surveys shall cover the fourth quarter of 1982 and calendar year 1982, as appropriate, and calendar year 1983, and the results shall be published by March 31, 1984. The results of subsequent surveys shall be published by March 31 of each year thereafter so long as the import restraints in this subpart are in effect. With each annual survey, the USITC shall also report the production, capacity, and capacity utilization, to the extent the information can be obtained, for each country which is a major supplier of imports, and any projected changes in production, capacity, and capacity utilization for those countries.</p>				

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Item	Stat. Suf- fix	Articles	Units of Quantity	Rates of Duty		
				1	Special	2
		<p>(g) Products Subject to Certain Export Restraint Agreements.</p> <p>(1) The duties provided for in items 926.00 and 926.05 shall not apply to products of Australia, Austria, Brazil, Czechoslovakia, the European Communities (Belgium, Denmark, Federal Republic of Germany, France, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands and the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland), German Democratic Republic, Finland, Hungary, Japan, Mexico, Poland, Portugal, the Republic of Korea, Romania, South Africa, Spain, Venezuela, Yugoslavia exported to the United States on or after March 1, 1986.</p>				

ANNEX

Subpart A, part 2 of the Appendix to the Tariff Schedules to the United States (19 U.S.C. 1202) is modified --

(a) by deleting headnote 10(f) and inserting in lieu thereof new headnote 10(f) to read as follows:

"(f) United States International Trade Commission (USITC) surveys.--The USITC shall conduct annual mandatory surveys with respect to the products subject to import relief under each item involved to obtain from domestic producers data by calendar quarter on profits, orders, and inventories, and annual data on production, shipments, employment, capital expenditures, capacity, and research and development expenditures. The initial survey shall cover calendar year 1987, and the results shall be published by March 31, 1988. The final survey shall cover calendar year 1988, and the results shall be published by March 31, 1989. With each annual survey, the USITC shall also report the production, capacity, and capacity utilization, to the extent the information can be obtained, for each country which is a major supplier of imports, and any projected changes in production, capacity, and capacity utilization for those countries."

(b) by deleting headnote 10(g) and inserting in lieu thereof new headnote 10(g) to read as follows:

"(g) Products Subject to Certain Export Restraint Agreements.

(i) The duties provided for in items 926.00 and 926.05 shall not apply to products of Australia, Austria, Brazil, Czechoslovakia, the European Communities, German Democratic Republic, Hungary, Japan, Mexico, People's Republic of China, Poland, the Republic of Korea, Romania, South Africa, Venezuela, or Yugoslavia, exported to the United States on or after March 1, 1986.

(ii) The quantitative limitations provided for in items 926.10 through 926.21 shall not apply to products of Austria, Brazil, or the following Member States of the European Communities: Belgium, Denmark, Federal Republic of Germany, France, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands and the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland)." "

(e) by striking items 926.00 through 926.23, inclusive, and inserting in lieu thereof the following new items and superior headings thereto:

Item	Articles	Rates of Duty		
		1	2	
:	: Effective with respect to	:	:	
:	: articles entered during the	:	:	
:	: period --	:	:	
:	: July 20, : July 20, : July 20,	:	:	
:	: 1987 : 1988 : 1989	:	:	
:	: through : through : through	:	:	
:	: July 19, : July 19, : September 30,	:	:	
:	: 1988 : 1989 : 1989	:	:	
926.00	: Sheets and strip of	:	:	
: stainless steel (except	:	:	:	
: as provided for in head-	:	:	:	
: note 10(g)(i) to this	:	:	:	
: subpart, and except	:	:	:	
: razor blade steel,	:	:	:	
: cladding grade 434	:	:	:	
: stainless steel sheet,	:	:	:	
: cold-rolled sheets of	:	:	:	
: stainless steel, over	:	:	:	
: 71 inches in width,	:	:	:	
: stainless steel of the	:	:	:	
: type described in head-	:	:	:	
: note 10(a)(v), and	:	:	:	
: flapper valve steel)	:	:	:	
: provided for in items	:	:	:	
: 607.76, 607.90, 608.29,	:	:	:	
: 608.43, and 608.57, part	:	:	:	
: 2B, schedule 6, all the	:	:	:	
: foregoing whether or not	:	:	:	
: entitled to duty-free	:	:	:	
: treatment under item	:	:	:	
: 832.00, part 3A,	:	:	:	
: schedule 8.....: 3% ad val.	: 2% ad val.	: 1% ad val.	: No	
:	:	:	:	:Change
926.05	: Plates of stainless	:	:	
: steel (except as provided:	:	:	:	
: in headnote 10(g)(i) to	:	:	:	
: this subpart, and except	:	:	:	
: stainless steel of the	:	:	:	
: type described in head-	:	:	:	
: note 10(a)(v)) provided	:	:	:	
: for in items 607.76 and	:	:	:	
: 607.90, part 2B, sched-	:	:	:	
: ule 6, all the fore-	:	:	:	
: going whether or not	:	:	:	
: entitled to duty-free	:	:	:	
: treatment under item	:	:	:	
: 832.00, part 3A, schedule:	:	:	:	
: 8.....: 3% ad val.	: 2% ad val.	: 1% ad val.	: No	
:	:	:	:	:Change

Item :	Article	Quota Quantity (in short tons)
:	: Whenever the respective aggregate quantity	:
:	: of articles the product of a foreign	:
:	: country specified below for items 926.10	:
:	: through 926.21, inclusive, has been entered	:
:	: in any restraint period (whether, for tariff	:
:	: purposes, in schedule 6 or in item 832.00	:
:	: of schedule 8), no article in such item the	:
:	: product of such country may be entered	:
:	: during the remainder of such restraint	:
:	: period, except as provided in headnote 10:	:
:	: Bars of stainless steel (except stain-	:
:	: less steel of the type described in	:
:	: headnote 10(a)(v)), provided for in	:
:	: item 606.90, part 2B, schedule 6:	:
926.10:	If entered during the period from	
:	July 20, 1987, through October 19,	
:	1987, inclusive:	
:	Argentina.....: 53	
:	Canada.....: 268	
:	Japan.....: 3,442	
:	Korea.....: 454	
:	Mexico.....: 40	
:	Spain.....: 1,069	
:	Sweden.....: 330	
:	Other, except as provided in	
:	headnote 10(g)(ii) to this	
:	subpart.....: 80	
926.11:	If entered during the period from	
:	October 20, 1987, through July 19,	
:	1988, inclusive, except as provided	
:	in headnote 10(g)(ii) to this	
:	subpart.....: 17,717	
926.12:	If entered during the period from	
:	July 20, 1988, through July 19,	
:	1989, inclusive, except as provided	
:	in headnote 10(g)(ii) to this	
:	subpart.....: 24,159	
926.13:	If entered during the period from	
:	July 20, 1989, through September 30,	
:	1989, inclusive, except as provided	
:	in headnote 10(g)(ii) to this	
:	subpart.....: 4,977	

<u>Item</u>	<u>Article</u>	<u>Quota Quantity (in short tons)</u>
:	: [Whenever...(con.):]	:
:	: Wire rod of stainless steel (except :	:
:	: stainless steel of the type described :	:
:	: in headnote 10(a)(v)), provided for :	:
:	: in items 607.26 and 607.43, part 2B,	:
:	: schedule 6:	:
926.14:	If entered during the period from :	
:	: July 20, 1987, through October 19,	:
:	: 1987, inclusive:	:
:	: Japan.....	1,542
:	: Spain.....	452
:	: Sweden.....	964
:	: Taiwan.....	50
:	: Other, except as provided in :	
:	: headnote 10(g)(ii) to this :	
:	: subpart.....	299
926.15:	If entered during the period from :	
:	: October 20, 1987, through July 19,	:
:	: 1988, inclusive, except as provided :	
:	: in headnote 10(g)(ii) to this :	
:	: subpart.....	10,213
926.16:	If entered during the period from :	
:	: July 20, 1988, through July 19,	:
:	: 1989, inclusive, except as provided :	
:	: in headnote 10(g)(ii) to this :	
:	: subpart.....	13,926
926.17:	If entered during the period from :	
:	: July 20, 1989, through September 30,	:
:	: 1989, inclusive, except as provided :	
:	: in headnote 10(g)(ii) to this :	
:	: subpart.....	2,869

Item :	Article	Quota Quantity (in short tons)
:	: [Whenever... (con.):]	:
:	: Bars, wire rods, plates, sheets, and	:
:	: strip, all the foregoing of alloy	:
:	: tool steel (except chipper knife steel,	:
:	: band saw steel, rotor steel for	:
:	: hysteresis motors, and tool steel of	:
:	: the type described in headnote 10(a)	:
:	: (viii)), provided for in items 606.95,	:
:	: 607.28, 607.34, 607.46, 607.54, 607.72,	:
:	: 607.88, 608.34, 608.49, and 608.64, and	:
:	: round wire of high speed tool steel,	:
:	: provided for in item 609.45, part 2B,	:
:	: schedule 6:	:
926.18	If entered during the period from July 20, 1987, through October 19, 1987, inclusive:	
:	Argentina.....	56
:	Canada.....	386
:	Japan.....	1,123
:	Mexico.....	76
:	Poland.....	69
:	Spain.....	45
:	Sweden.....	2,120
:	Other, except as provided for in headnote 10(g)(ii) to this subpart.....	396
926.19	If entered during the period from October 20, 1987, through July 19, 1988, inclusive, except as provided in headnote 10(g)(ii) to this subpart.....	13,182
926.20	If entered during the period from July 20, 1988, through July 19, 1989, inclusive, except as provided in headnote 10(g)(ii) to this subpart.....	17,977
926.21	If entered during the period from July 20, 1989, through September 30, 1989, inclusive, except as provided in headnote 10(g)(ii) to this subpart.....	3,703

